CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables Acknowledgments		vii viii
	Mark Edward Ruff and Thomas Großbölting	
Chapter 1	The Kulturkampf and Catholic Identity Jeffrey T. Zalar	26
Chapter 2	"Time to Close Ranks": The Catholic Kulturfront during the Weimar Republic Klaus Große Kracht	51
Chapter 3	The Revolution of 1918/19: A Traumatic Experience for German Protestantism Benedikt Brunner	75
Chapter 4	The Confessional Divide in Voting Behavior Jürgen Falter	101
Chapter 5	The Fascist Origins of German Ecumenism James Chappel	125
Chapter 6	Conversion as a Confessional Irritant: Examples from the Third Reich Benjamin Ziemann	145

Chapter 7	Imperfect Interconfessionalism: Women, Gender, and Sexuality in Early Christian Democracy <i>Maria Mitchell</i>	170
Chapter 8	Importing Controversy: The Martin Luther Film of 1953 and Confessional Tensions Mark Edward Ruff	194
Chapter 9	In the Presence of Absence: Transformations of the Confessional Divide in West Germany after the Holocaust <i>Brandon Bloch</i>	216
Chapter 10	A Tense Triangle: The Protestant Church, the Catholic Church, and the SED State <i>Claudia Lepp</i>	242
Chapter 11	A Minority between Confession and Politics: Catholicism in the Soviet Zone of Occupation and the GDR (1945–90) <i>Christoph Kösters</i>	271
Chapter 12	The Churches and Changes in Missionary Work: Biconfessionalism and Developmental Aid to the "Third World" since the 1960s <i>Florian Bock</i>	300
Chapter 13	Deconfessionalization after 1945: Protestants and Catholics, Jews and Muslims as Actors within the Religious Sphere of the Federal Republic of Germany <i>Thomas Großbölting</i>	324
Conclusion	Closing Reflections Mark Edward Ruff and Thomas Großbölting	347
Index		357