

CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables	vii
Abbreviations	viii
Acknowledgement	ix
Introduction	
Welfare Dictatorships, the Working Class and Socialist Ideology: A Theoretical and Methodological Outline	1
I 1968 and the Working Class: ‘What do we get out of Socialism?’ The Reform of Enterprise Management in East Germany and Hungary	35
Rába MVG and the Reform Process	43
<i>Downgrading the Working Class? A Critique of the Economic Reform</i>	46
<i>The Appearance of the New Rich</i>	54
<i>Ending a Social Dialogue</i>	61
Carl Zeiss Jena in the New Economic System	65
<i>Ideology and Management: The Lot of a Socialist Manager was not a Happy One</i>	70
<i>Planning the Impossible? An Investigation in the Instrument Plant</i>	78
<i>The End of the Experiment</i>	86
1968 and the Working Class: The East German and Hungarian Experience	89

2	Workers in the Welfare Dictatorships	106
	Labour Policy in Hungary	111
	<i>The Standard-of-Living Policy</i>	111
	<i>Working-Class Culture and Education</i>	123
	<i>Working-Class Housing and Commuting</i>	132
	‘Community life was very different back then’: <i>The Socialist Brigade Movement</i>	137
	<i>Opposing the Management</i>	141
	Labour Policy in the GDR	146
	<i>The ‘Unity of the Economic and Social Policy’</i>	146
	<i>Managing Discontent</i>	153
	<i>New Inequalities?</i>	158
	<i>From Hostels to Flats</i>	161
	‘ <i>Du und dein Werk</i> ’	179
	<i>Emancipated? Labour Policy for Women</i>	186
	Comparing Welfare Dictatorships	197
3	Workers and the Party	217
	The Workers’ Party and the Workers in Hungary	220
	<i>Quotas</i>	220
	<i>Organizing Women</i>	224
	<i>Party Life</i>	226
	<i>Losing Members</i>	229
	<i>The Failure of the Standard-of-Living Policy</i>	233
	‘ <i>Would you call the capitalists back?</i> ’	241
	The SED and the Workers	250
	<i>The IKPO of Zeiss in Numbers</i>	250
	<i>Women in the Party</i>	252
	<i>Party Life</i>	254
	<i>Losing Members</i>	258
	<i>The End of Silence</i>	263
4	Contrasting the Memory of the Kádár and Honecker Regimes	275
	Conclusion	
	Squaring the Circle? The End of the Welfare Dictatorships in the GDR and Hungary	296
	References	319
	Index	335