Contents

List of Abbreviations	viii
Introduction Nicolas Badalassi and Frédéric Gloriant	1
Part I. From the Beginning of the Franco-German Strategic Dia to the Nuclear Ambiguities of the 'Adenauer/de Gaulle' E	0
Chapter 1 Raymond Aron, Germany and the Atomic Bomb <i>Joël Mouric</i>	27
Chapter 2 France and the Abandoned Dream of a European Bomb, 1954–58 <i>Jenny Raflik</i>	43
Chapter 3 From Bonn to Valhalla? West German Nuclear Ambitions, France and U.S. Nuclear Assistance, 1960–63 <i>Andreas Lutsch</i>	61
Chapter 4 De Gaulle's Nuclear Policy, West Germany and the Second Berlin Crisis: A Historiographical Reappraisal, 1958–63 <i>Frédéric Gloriant</i>	90

Part II. Ostpolitik and the Franco-German Nuclear Relations in the 1970s	
Chapter 5 'Military Cooperation Is Not in Itself an Instrument of Progress': The Role of the French Nuclear Deterrent in Early Concepts of Ostpolitik <i>Benedikt Schoenborn</i>	121
Chapter 6 Implicit Convergence? Franco-German Relations, European Security and Nuclear Cooperation in the Era of Ostpolitik, 1969–74 <i>Nicolas Badalassi</i>	143
Chapter 7 French Deterrence, the Defence of Europe and the German Question in the 1970s and 1980s <i>Ilaria Parisi</i>	175
Part III. The 'Mitterrand/Kohl' Era and the End of the Cold Wa	ır
Chapter 8 Evolution of the French Nuclear Strategy towards Germany during Mitterrand's Presidency <i>Dominique Mongin</i>	197
Chapter 9 France and the FRG during the 1980s: When Strategic Questions Became Political Debates <i>Yannick Pincé</i>	214
Chapter 10 'Not a Nuclear Switzerland': France's Deterrent Posture and the Federal Republic of Germany in the 1980s <i>Frédéric Bozo</i>	233
Part IV. Nuclear Uncertainties in the Post-Cold War Era	
Chapter 11 France, Germany and Nuclear Deterrence since the End of the Cold War: From Estrangement to Rapprochement?	287

Guillaume de Rougé

Chapter 12

Walking Together in Different Directions: Prospects for	
French-German Cooperation on Nuclear Deterrence and	
Arms Control after the End of the Cold War	321
Oliver Meier	
Appendix	
Figures of the French Nuclear Arsenal and of the U.S.	
Nuclear Warheads Deployed in NATO-Europe	343
Index	345

Photographs follow page 168