

REFERENCES



- Abramson, Daniel, and Yu Qi. 2011. "'Urban-Rural Integration' in the Earthquake Zone: Sichuan's Post-disaster Reconstruction and the Expansion of the Chengdu Metropole." *Pacific Affairs* 84(3): 495–523.
- Acheson, James M. 2006. "Institutional Failure in Resource Management." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 35(1): 117–34.
- Ahern, Emily. 1973. *The Cult of the Dead in a Chinese Village*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Amin, Ash, and Philip Howell, eds. 2016. *Releasing the Commons: Rethinking the Futures of the Commons*. New York: Routledge.
- Anagnost, Ann. 1994. "The Politics of Ritual Displacement." In *Asian Visions of Authority: Religion and the Modern States of East and Southeast Asia*, edited by Charles F. Keyes, Laurel Kendall, and Helen Hardacre, 221–54. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- . 2004. "The Corporeal Politics of Quality (Suzhi)." *Public Culture* 16(2): 189–208.
- Anand, Nikhil, Akhil Gupta, and Hannah Appel, eds. 2018. *The Promise of Infrastructure*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Arrighi, Giovanni. 2008. *Adam Smith in Beijing: Lineages of the Twenty-First Century*. London: Verso.
- Audin, Judith. 2015. "Governing through the Neighbourhood Community (shequ) in China: An Ethnography of the Participative Bureaucratisation of Residents' Committees in Beijing." *Revue Française de Science Politique* 65(1): 1–26.
- . 2017. "Civic Duty, Moral Responsibility, and Reciprocity: An Ethnographic Study on Resident-Volunteers in the Neighbourhoods of Beijing." *China Perspectives* (3): 47–56.
- Bach, Jonathan. 2010. "'They Come in Peasants and Leave Citizens': Urban Villages and the Making of Shenzhen, China." *Cultural Anthropology*. 25(3): 421–58.
- Baden, John, and Douglas S. Noonan, eds. 1998. *Managing the Commons*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Bakken, Børge. 2000. *The Exemplary Society: Human Improvement, Social Control and the Dangers of Modernity in China*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Barnett, Clive. 2005. "The Consolations of 'Neoliberalism.'" *Geoforum* 36(1): 7–12.
- Bear, Laura, and Nayanika Mathur. 2015. "Introduction: Remaking the Public Good; A New Anthropology of Bureaucracy." *Cambridge Journal of Anthropology* 33(1): 18–34.
- Billioud, Sébastien, and Joël Thoraval. 2014. *Le Sage et Le Peuple: Le Renouveau Confucéen En Chine*. Paris: CNRS éditions.
- Blaser, Mario, and Marisol de la Cadena. 2017. "Introduction Aux Incommuns." *Anthropologica* 59(2): 194–203.

- Boland, Anna, and Jiangang Zhu. 2009. "Boundaries and Belongings in Guangzhou: Changing the Nature of Residential Space in Urban China." In *The Politics of Civic Space in Asia: Building Urban Communities*, edited by Amrita Daniere and Mike Douglass, 134–50. New York: Routledge.
- Bollier, David. 2002. *Silent Theft: The Private Plunder of Our Common Wealth*. New York: Routledge.
- Bondes, Maria. 2019. *Chinese Environmental Contention: Linking Up against Waste Incineration*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1970. "La Maison Kabyle ou le Monde Renversé." In *Échanges et Communications*, edited by Claude Lévi-Strauss, Jean Pouillon, and Pierre Maranda, 739–58. Berlin: De Gruyter.
- . 1972. *Esquisse d'une théorie de la pratique*. Genève: Droz.
- Borch, Christian, and Martin Kornberger. 2015. "Introduction: Urban Commons." In *Urban Commons: Rethinking the City*, edited by Christian Borch and Martin Kornberger. New York: Routledge.
- Brandtstädter, Susanne. 2013. "Counterpolitics of Liberation in Contemporary China: Corruption, Law, and Popular Religion." *Ethnos* 78(3): 328–51.
- Bray, David. 2005. *Social Space and Governance in Urban China: The Danwei System from Origins to Reform*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- . 2006. "Building 'Community': New Strategies of Governance in Urban China." *Economy and Society* 35(4): 530–49.
- Brenner, Neil. 2004. *New State Spaces*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brenner, Neil, Jamie Peck, and Nik Theodore. 2010. "Variegated Neoliberalization: Geographies, Modalities, Pathways." *Global Networks* 10(2): 182–222.
- Bresnihan, P., and M. Byrne. 2014. "Escape into the City: Everyday Practices of Commoning and the Production of Urban Space in Dublin." *Antipode* 47(1): 1–19.
- Bromley, Daniel W., and David Feeny, eds. 1992. *Making the Commons Work: Theory, Practice, and Policy*. San Francisco: ICS Press.
- Bruckermann, Charlotte. 2020. *Claiming Homes: Confronting Domicide in Rural China*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Bruun, Ole. 2003. *Fengshui in China: Geomantic Divination between State Orthodoxy and Popular Religion*. Man and Nature in Asia, no. 8. Copenhagen: NIAS Press.
- Buchanan, James M. 1965. "An Economic Theory of Clubs." *Economica* 32(125): 1.
- . 1999. *The Demand and Supply of Public Goods*. Collected Works of James M. Buchanan, vol. 5. Indianapolis: Liberty Fund.
- Burawoy, Michael. 2009. *The Extended Case Method: Four Countries, Four Decades, Four Great Transformations, and One Theoretical Tradition*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Cai, Meina. 2016. "Land for Welfare in China." *Land Use Policy* 55 (September): 1–12.
- Carrier, James G., and Don Kalb, eds. 2015. *Anthropologies of Class: Power, Practice and Inequality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carrillo, Beatriz, Johanna Hood, and Paul Kadetz, eds. 2017. "Introduction." In *Handbook of Welfare in China*, edited by Beatriz Carrillo, Johanna Hood, and Paul Kadetz, 1–25. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Cartier, Carolyn. 2001. *Globalizing South China*. RGS-IBG Book Series. Oxford: Blackwell.
- . 2013. "Building Civilised Cities." In *The China Story, Yearbook 2013: Civilising China*, chapter 5. <https://www.thechinastory.org/yearbooks/yearbook-2013/chapter-5-building-civilised-cities/>.
- Castells, Manuel. 1977. *The Urban Question: A Marxist Approach*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh. 2002. *Habitations of Modernity: Essays in the Wake of Subaltern Studies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Chalfin, Brenda. 2014. "Public Things, Excremental Politics, and the Infrastructure of Bare Life in Ghana's City of Tema: Public Things." *American Ethnologist* 41(1): 92–109.

- Chan, Kam Wing. 1994 "Urbanization and Rural-Urban Migration in China since 1982: A New Baseline." *Modern China* 20(3): 243–81.
- . 2009. "The Chinese Hukou System at 50." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 50(2): 197–221.
- . 2012. "Crossing the 50 Percent Population Rubicon: Can China Urbanize to Prosperity?" *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 53(1): 63–86.
- . 2014. "China's Urbanization 2020: A New Blueprint and Direction." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 55(1): 1–9.
- . 2021. "Internal Migration in China: Integration Migration with Urbanization Policies and Hukou Reform." Knomad Policy Note 16. <https://www.knomad.org/publication/internal-migration-china-integrating-migration-urbanization-policies-and-hukou-reform>.
- Chan, Kam Wing, and Will Buckingham. 2008. "Is China Abolishing the *Hukou* System?" *China Quarterly* 195: 582–606.
- Chan, Kam Wing, and Li Zhang. 1999. "The Hukou System and Rural to Urban Migration in China: Processes and Changes." *China Quarterly* 160: 818–55.
- Chan, Roger C. K., Y. M. Yao, and Simon X. B. Zhao. 2003. "Self-Help Housing Strategy for Temporary Population in Guangzhou, China." *Habitat International* 27(1): 19–35.
- Chatterton, Paul, and Andre Pusey. 2020. "Beyond Capitalist Enclosure, Commodification and Alienation: Postcapitalist Praxis as Commons, Social Production and Useful Doing." *Progress in Human Geography* 44(1): 27–48.
- Chen, Chuanbo, and C. Cindy Fan. 2016. "China's Hukou Puzzle: Why Don't Rural Migrants Want Urban Hukou?" *China Review* 16(3): 9–39.
- Chen, Lin. 2016. *Evolving Eldercare in Contemporary China: Two Generations, One Decision*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Chen, Weixing. 1998. "The Political Economy of Rural Industrialization in China: Village Conglomerates in Shandong Province." *Modern China* 24(1): 73–96.
- Cheng, Edmund W. 2014. "Managing Migrant Contestation: Land Appropriation, Intermediate Agency, and Regulated Space in Shenzhen." *China Perspectives* (2): 27–35.
- Cheng, Mengyao, and Chengrong Duan. 2021. "The Changing Trends of Internal Migration and Urbanization in China: New Evidence from the Seventh National Population Census." *China Population and Development Studies* 5: 275–95.
- Cheng, Tiejun, and Mark Selden. 1994. "The Origins and Social Consequences of China's *Hukou* System." *China Quarterly* 139: 644–68.
- Cheng, Zhiming. 2012. "The Changing and Different Patterns of Urban Redevelopment in China: A Study of Three Inner-City Neighborhoods." *Community Development* 43(4): 430–50.
- Cheng, Zhiming, Ingrid Nielsen, and Russell Smyth. 2014. "Access to Social Insurance in Urban China: A Comparative Study of Rural–Urban and Urban–Urban Migrants in Beijing." *Habitat International* 41: 243–52.
- Chengdu Planning and Resources Bureau. 2020. "Chengdu Shi Meili Yiju Gongyuan Chengshi Guihua Ji Guihua Jianshe Dao Ze" [Chengdu's Urban Planning and Construction Guidelines for a Beautiful, Livable Park City]. Annual National Planning Conference, 16 March 2021, Chengdu.
- Chu, Yin-wah, and Alvin Y. So. 2010. "State Neoliberalism: The Chinese Road to Capitalism." In *Chinese Capitalisms*, edited by Yin-wah Chu, 46–72. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Chuang, Julia. 2020. *Beneath the China Boom: Labor, Citizenship, and the Making of a Rural Land Market*. Oakland: University of California Press.
- Chung, Him. 2009. "The Planning of 'Villages-in-the-City' in Shenzhen, China: The Significance of the New State-Led Approach." *International Planning Studies* 14(3): 253–73.
- . 2010. "Building an Image of Villages-in-the-City: A Clarification of China's Distinct Urban Spaces; Debates and Developments." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 34(2): 421–37.

- . 2013. "Rural Transformation and the Persistence of Rurality in China." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 54(5–6): 594–610.
- Chung, Him, and Jonathan Unger. 2013. "The Guangdong Model of Urbanisation: Collective Village Land and the Making of a New Middle Class." *China Perspectives* (3): 33–41.
- Ciriacy-Wantrup, Siegfried von, and Richard Bishop. 1975. "Common Property as a Concept in Natural Resources Policy." *Natural Resources Journal* 15(4): 713.
- Clarke, John. 2008. "Living with/in and without Neo-Liberalism." *Focaal* (51): 135–47.
- Collier, Stephen J. 2011. *Post-Soviet Social: Neoliberalism, Social Modernity, Biopolitics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Collier, Stephen J., James Christopher Mizes, and Antina von Schnitzler. 2016. "Preface: Public Infrastructures / Infrastructural Publics." In *Limn*. <https://limn.it/articles/pre-face-public-infrastructures-infrastructural-publics/>.
- Collins, Jane Lou. 2017. *The Politics of Value: Three Movements to Change How We Think about the Economy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Colm, Gerhard. 1956. "Comments on Samuelson's Theory of Public Finance." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 38(4): 408–12.
- Costes, Laurence. 2010. "Le Droit à la Ville de Henri Lefebvre: Quel Héritage Politique et Scientifique?" *Espaces et sociétés* 140–41(1): 177.
- Coutard, Olivier. 2008. "Placing Splintering Urbanism: Introduction." *Geoforum* 39(6): 1815–20.
- CSSB (China State Statistical Bureau). 2009. *Zhongguo tongji nianjian* [China statistical yearbook]. Beijing: China Statistical Press.
- Dardot, Pierre, and Christian Laval. 2014. *Commun: Essai Sur La Révolution Au XXIe Siècle*. Paris: La Découverte.
- Davis, Deborah, ed. 1995. *Urban Spaces in Contemporary China: The Potential for Autonomy and Community in Post-Mao China*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press Woodrow; Wilson Center Press.
- Dean, Mitchell. 2010. *Governmentality: Power and Rule in Modern Society*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Derleth, James, and Daniel R. Koldyk. 2004. "The Shequ Experiment: Grassroots Political Reform in Urban China." *Journal of Contemporary China* 13(41): 747–77.
- Dewey, John. 1991 [1927]. *The Public and Its Problems*. Athens: Swallow Press.
- Dong, Yiming, and Charlotte Goodburn. 2020. "Residence Permits and Points Systems: New Forms of Educational and Social Stratification in Urban China." *Journal of Contemporary China* 29(125): 647–66.
- Douglas, Mary. 1989. "Culture and Collective Action." In *The Relevance of Culture*, edited by Morris Freilich, 39–59. New York: Bergin & Garvey.
- Du, Juan. 2020. *The Shenzhen Experiment: The Story of China's Instant City*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Duckett, Jane. 2011. *The Chinese State's Retreat from Health: Policy and the Politics of Retrenchment*. Routledge Studies on China in Transition 36. New York: Routledge.
- . 2020. "Neoliberalism, Authoritarian Politics and Social Policy in China." *Development and Change* 51(2): 523–39.
- Dunn, Bill. 2017. "Against Neoliberalism as a Concept." *Capital & Class* 41(3): 435–54.
- Dutournier, Guillaume, and Zhe Ji. 2009. "Social Experimentation and 'Popular Confucianism': The Case of the Lujiang Cultural Education Centre." *China Perspectives* 4(80): 67–81.
- Dynon, N. 2008. "'Four Civilizations' and the Evolution of Post-Mao Chinese Socialist Ideology." *China Journal* 60(1): 83–109.
- Edin, Maria. 2003. "State Capacity and Local Agent Control in China: CCP Cadre Management from a Township Perspective." *China Quarterly* 173: 35–52.
- Elias, Norbert, and John L. Scotson. 1994. *The Established and the Outsiders: A Sociological Enquiry into Community Problems*. London: Sage.

- Ellickson, Bryan. 1973. "A Generalization of the Pure Theory of Public Goods." *American Economic Review* 63(3): 417–32.
- Enright, Theresa, and Ugo Rossi. 2018. "Ambivalence of the Urban Commons." In *The Routledge Handbook on Spaces of Urban Politics*, edited by Kevin Ward, Andrew E. G. Jonas, Byron Miller, David Wilson, 35–46. London: Routledge.
- Fan, C. Cindy. 2008. *China on the Move: Migration, the State, and the Household*. Routledge Studies in Human Geography 21. New York: Routledge.
- Fang, Chuanglin, and Danlin Yu. 2016. "Spatial Pattern of China's New Urbanization." In *China's New Urbanization*, 179–232. Springer Geography. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer.
- Farquhar, J. 2009. "The Park Pass: Peopling and Civilizing a New Old Beijing." *Public Culture* 21(3): 551–76.
- Faubion, James D., ed. 2000. *Power: Essential Works of Michel Foucault 1954–1984*. New York: New Press.
- Feeny, David, Fikret Berkes, Bonnie J. McCay, and James M. Acheson. 1990. "The Tragedy of the Commons: Twenty-Two Years Later." *Human Ecology* 18(1): 1–19.
- Fei, Xiaotong. 1939. *Peasant Life in China*. London: Routledge.
- Feng, Zhanlian. 2017. "Filial Piety and Old-Age Support in China: Tradition, Continuity, and Change." In *Handbook on the Family and Marriage in China*, edited by Xiaowei Zang and Lucy Xia Zhao, 266–85. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Ferguson, James. 2015. *Give a Man a Fish: Reflections on the New Politics of Distribution*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Feuchtwang, Stephan D. 1974. *An Anthropological Analysis of Chinese Geomancy*. Vientiane: Vithagna.
- . 1998. "What Is a Village?" In *China's Rural Development: Between State and Private Interests*, edited by Frank N. Pieke, Eduard B. Vermeer, and Woei Lien Wong, 46–74. New York: M. E. Sharpe.
- Foucault, Michel. 2000. *Essential Works of Foucault (1954–1984)*, edited by James Faubion. Volume 3: *Power*. New York: New Press.
- Frazier, Mark W. 2010. *Socialist Insecurity: Pensions and the Politics of Uneven Development in China*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Friedman, Eli. 2018. "Just-in-Time Urbanization? Managing Migration, Citizenship, and Schooling in the Chinese City." *Critical Sociology* 44(3): 503–18.
- Gandy, Matthew. 2006. "Planning, Anti-planning and the Infrastructure Crisis Facing Metropolitan Lagos." *Urban Studies* 43(2): 371–96.
- Gaubatz, Piper. 2008. "New Public Space in Urban China: Fewer Walls, More Malls in Beijing, Shanghai and Xining." *China Perspectives* 2008(4): 72–83.
- Gazier, Bernard, and Jean-Phillipe Touffut. 2006. "Public Goods, Social Enactions." In *Advancing Public Goods*, edited by Jean-Phillipe Touffut, 1–12. Paris: Edward Elgar.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. 2006. *A Postcapitalist Politics*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Gidwani, Vinay, and Amita Baviskar. 2011. "Urban Commons." *Economic and Political Weekly* 46(50): December 10.
- Gioelli, Robert. 2011. "'We Must Destroy You to Save You': Highway Construction and the City as a Modern Commons." *Radical History Review* (109): 62–82.
- Gledhill, John. 2004. "Neoliberalism." In *A Companion to the Anthropology of Politics*, edited by David Nugent and Joan Vincent, 332–48. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Goldin, Kenneth D. 1977. "Equal Access vs. Selective Access: A Critique of Public Goods Theory." *Public Choice* 29(1): 53–71.
- Goodburn, Charlotte. 2009. "Learning from Migrant Education: A Case Study of the Schooling of Rural Migrant Children in Beijing." *International Journal of Educational Development* 29(5): 495–504.

- . 2015. "Migrant Girls in Shenzhen: Gender, Education and the Urbanization of Aspiration." *China Quarterly* 222: 320–38.
- Goodman, David S. G. 2004. "The Campaign to 'Open Up the West': National, Provincial-Level and Local Perspectives." *China Quarterly* 178: 317–34.
- Graeber, David. 2014. *The Democracy Project: A History, a Crisis, a Movement*. London: Penguin Books.
- Graham, Steve, and Simon Marvin. 2001. *Splintering Urbanism: Networked Infrastructures, Technological Mobilities and the Urban Condition*. London: Routledge.
- Greenhalgh, Susan, and Edwin A. Winckler. 2005. *Governing China's Population: From Leninist to Neoliberal Biopolitics*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Gudeman, Stephen F. 2001. *The Anthropology of Economy: Community, Market, and Culture*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Guldin, Gregory Eliyu. 1992. *Urbanising China*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- . 1997. *Farewell to Peasant China*. New York: Routledge.
- Guo, Youliang, Chengguo Zhang, Ya Ping Wang, and Xun Li. 2018. "(De-)Activating the Growth Machine for Redevelopment: The Case of Liede Urban Village in Guangzhou." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1420–38.
- Guo, Zhonghua, and Tuo Liang. 2017. "Differentiating Citizenship in Urban China: A Case Study of Dongguan City." *Citizenship Studies* 21(7): 773–91.
- Gustafsson, Bjorn A., and Deng Quheng. 2011. "Di Bao Receipt and Its Importance for Combating Poverty in Urban China." *Poverty & Public Policy* 3(1): 116–47.
- Hall, Stuart. 1988. *The Hard Road to Renewal: Thatcherism and the Crisis of the Left*. New York: Verso.
- Han, Chao. 2015. "Wangge Renyuan Luoshi Shequ Minsheng Fuwu Gongzuo" [Grid staff implement community livelihood service work]. *Zhongguo Gongchan Dang Xinwen Wang* [Chinese Communist Party news], 14 February 2015.
- Han, Yangdi, and Jin Huang. 2019. "Evolution of Social Welfare in Rural China: A Developmental Approach." *International Social Work* 62(1): 390–404.
- Hannerz, Ulf. 1980. *Exploring the City: Inquiries toward an Urban Anthropology*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hao, Pu. 2015. "The Effects of Residential Patterns and Chengzhongcun Housing on Segregation in Shenzhen." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 56(3): 308–30.
- Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri. 2009. *Commonwealth*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Harribey, Jean-Marie. 2015. *Pour Une Conception Matérialiste Des Biens Communs: Les Possibles*. <https://france.attac.org/nos-publications/les-possibles/numero-5-hiver-2015/dossier-les-biens-communs/article/pour-une-conception-matérialiste-des-biens-communs>.
- Hartmann, Yvonne. 2005. "In Bed with the Enemy: Some Ideas on the Connections between Neoliberalism and the Welfare State." *Current Sociology* 53(1): 57–73.
- Harvey, David. 2005. *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2009 [1973]. *Social Justice and the City*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- . 2011. *The Enigma of Capital and the Crises of Capitalism*. London: Profile Books.
- . 2012. *Rebel Cities: From the Right to the City to the Urban Revolution*. New York: Verso.
- . 2017. *Marx, Capital and the Madness of Economic Reason*. London: Profile Books.
- He, Canfei, Yi Zhou, and Zhiji Huang. 2016. "Fiscal Decentralization, Political Centralization, and Land Urbanization in China." *Urban Geography* 37(3): 436–57.
- He, Jianxiong, Yu Xiao, Jiatian Bo, and Guang Zhao. 2012. "Baozhangxing Zhufang Jianshe Beijingxia Chengzhongcun Gaizao de Celue Chutan—Yi Xi'an Shajincun Weili" [A preliminary study on the reconstruction strategy of villages-in-the-city against the background of the construction of affordable housing: The case of Shajing Village in Xi'an]. *Chengshiguihua* 2: 34–35.

- He, Shenjing. 2015. "Homeowner Associations and Neighborhood Governance in Guangzhou, China." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 56(3): 260–84.
- He, Shenjing, and Fulong Wu. 2005. "Property-Led Redevelopment in Post-reform China: A Case Study of Xintiandi Redevelopment Project in Shanghai." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 27(1): 1–23.
- . 2009. "China's Emerging Neoliberal Urbanism: Perspectives from Urban Redevelopment." *Antipode* 41: 282–304.
- He, Shenjing, and Desheng Xue. 2014. "Identity Building and Communal Resistance against Landgrabs in Wukan Village, China." *Current Anthropology* 55(S9): S126–37.
- Heberer, Thomas. 2009. "Evolution of Citizenship in Urban China or Authoritarian Communitarianism? Neighborhood Development, Community Participation, and Autonomy." *Journal of Contemporary China* 18(61): 491–515.
- Heberer, Thomas, and Christian Göbel. 2013. *The Politics of Community Building in Urban China*. London: Routledge.
- Heilmann, Sebastian. 2008a. "From Local Experiments to National Policy: The Origins of China's Distinctive Policy Process." *The China Journal* 59(January): 1–30.
- . 2008b. "Policy Experimentation in China's Economic Rise." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 43(1): 1–26.
- Heilmann, Sebastian, and Elizabeth J. Perry, eds. 2011. *Mao's Invisible Hand: The Political Foundations of Adaptive Governance in China*. Harvard Contemporary China Series 17. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Hertz, Ellen. 1998. *The Trading Crowd: An Ethnography of the Shanghai Stock Market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hess, Charlotte. 2008. "Mapping the New Commons." *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
- Hess, Charlotte, and Elinor Ostrom, eds. 2007. *Understanding Knowledge as a Commons: From Theory to Practice*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hilgers, Mathieu. 2012. "The Historicity of the Neoliberal State." *Social Anthropology* 20(1): 80–94.
- Hodkinson, Stuart. 2012. "The New Urban Enclosures." *City* 16(5): 500–518.
- Hoffman, Lisa. 2013. "Decentralization as a Mode of Governing the Urban in China: Reforms in Welfare Provisioning and the Rise of Volunteerism." *Pacific Affairs* 86(4): 835–55.
- Holston, James. 1989. *The Modernist City: An Anthropological Critique of Brasília*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 2019. "Metropolitan Rebellions and the Politics of Commoning the City." *Anthropological Theory* 19(1): 120–42.
- Howard, Pat. 1986. "Some Comments on China's Controversial Rural Economic Reforms." *Contemporary Marxism* 12/13: 163–202.
- Howell, Jude. 2016. "Adaptation Under Scrutiny: Peering through the Lens of Community Governance in China." *Journal of Social Policy* 45(3): 487–506.
- Huang, Philip C. C. 1993. "'Public Sphere'/'Civil Society' in China? The Third Realm between State and Society." *Modern China* 19(2): 216–40.
- Huang, Yasheng. 2008. *Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics: Entrepreneurship and the State*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hsing, You-tien. 2006. "Land and Territorial Politics in Urban China." *China Quarterly* 187: 575–91.
- . 2008. "Socialist Land Masters." In *Privatizing China: Socialism from Afar*, edited by Li Zhang and Aihwa Ong, 57–70. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- . 2012. *The Great Urban Transformation: Politics of Land and Property in China*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Huang, Xian. 2020. *Social Protection under Authoritarianism: Health Politics and Policy in China*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Huang, Yeqing. 2014. "The Continuity and Changes of the Hukou System since the 1990s: A Critical Review." In *Urban China in the New Era*, edited by Zhiming Cheng, Mark Wang, and Junhua Chen, 25–43. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer.
- Huron, Amanda. 2017. "Theorising the Urban Commons: New Thoughts, Tensions and Paths Forward." *Urban Studies* 54(4): 1062–69.
- . 2018. *Carving Out the Commons: Tenant Organizing and Housing Cooperatives in Washington, D.C.* Minneapolis: Minnesota University Press.
- Jain-Chandra, Sonali, Niny Khor, Rui Mano, Johanna Schauer, Philippe Wingender, and Juzhong Zhuang. 2018. "Inequality in China: Trends, Drivers and Policy Remedies." *IMF Working Papers* 18(127): 1.
- James, Deborah. 2015. *Money from Nothing: Indebtedness and Aspiration in South Africa*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Jessop, Bob. 1999. "Retooling the Machine: Economic Crisis, State Restructuring, and Urban Politics." In *The Urban Growth Machine: Critical Perspectives Two Decades Later*, edited by Andrew E. G. Jonas and David Wilson, 141–59. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Jia, Junxue, Qingwang Guo, and Jing Zhang. 2014. "Fiscal Decentralization and Local Expenditure Policy in China." *China Economic Review* 28(March): 107–22.
- Jiang, Xuemin. 2005. "Zhengque Renshi Yi Gufengongsi Wei Zhudao de Chengzhongcun Jingji" [Correctly understanding the joint-stock companies' leading role in the urban village economy]. *Kaifang Daobao* 3: 56–60.
- Jing, Jun. 1996. *The Temple of Memories: History, Power, and Morality in a Chinese Village*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Jing, Xiaofen. 2013. "Kongjian Geli Jiqi Dui Wailairenkou Chengshi Rongru de Yingxiang Yanjiu" [Spatial segregation and its impact on immigrants and their assimilation into the city]. Xi'an: Northwest Agriculture and Forestry University.
- Jongh, Maurits de. 2021. "Public Goods and the Commons: Opposites or Complements?" *Political Theory* 49(5) 774–800.
- Joyce, Patrick. 2003. *The Rule of Freedom: Liberalism and the Modern City*. London: Verso.
- Kalb, Don. 2012. "Thinking about Neoliberalism as if the Crisis Was Actually Happening." *Social Anthropology* 20(3): 318–30.
- . 2014. "Mavericks." *Focaal* (69): 113–34.
- . 2017. "Afterword: After the Commons—Commoning!" *Focaal* (79): 67–73.
- Kalb, Don, and Massimiliano Mollona, eds. 2018. *Worldwide Mobilizations: Class Struggles and Urban Commoning*. Dislocations, vol. 24. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Kanbur, Ravi, Yue Wang, and Xiaobo Zhang. 2017. "The Great Chinese Inequality Turn-around." BOFIT Discussion Paper no. 6. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2962268>.
- Kaul, Inge. 2006. "Public Goods: A Positive Analysis." In *Advancing Public Goods*, edited by Jean-Phillipe Touffut, 13–39. Paris: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Kaul, Inge, and Ronald U. Mendoza. 2003. "Advancing the Concept of Public Goods." In *Providing Global Public Goods: Managing Globalization*, edited by Inge Kaul, Pedro Conceição, Katell le Goulven, Ronald U. Mendoza, 78–111. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kennedy, Loraine. 2017. "State Restructuring and Emerging Patterns of Subnational Policy-Making and Governance in China and India." *Environment and Planning C* 35(1): 6–24.
- Kip, Markus, Majken Bieniok, Mary Dellenbaugh, Agnes Katharina Müller, and Martin Schwegmann, eds. 2015. *Urban Commons: Moving beyond State and Market*, 9–25. Berlin: Birkhäuser.
- Kipnis, Andrew B. 1996. "The Language of Gifts: Managing Guanxi in a North China Village." *Modern China* 22(3): 285–314.
- . 1997. *Producing Guanxi: Sentiment, Self, and Subculture in a North China Village*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

- . 2006. "School Consolidation in Rural China." *Development Bulletin* 70: 123–25.
- . 2007. "Neoliberalism Reified: Suzhi Discourse and Tropes of Neoliberalism in the People's Republic of China." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 13(2): 383–400.
- . 2012. "Constructing Commonality: Standardization and Modernization in Chinese Nation-Building." *Journal of Asian Studies* 71(3): 731–55.
- . 2016. *From Village to City: Social Transformation in a Chinese County Seat*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2021. *The Funeral of Mr. Wang: Life, Death, and Ghosts in Urbanizing China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Klein, Naomi. 2001. "Reclaiming the Commons." *New Left Review* 9 (May–June).
- Knight, John, and Lina Song. 1999. *The Rural-Urban Divide*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kotkin, Joel. 2010. "The World's Fastest Growing Cities." *Forbes*, 7 October. <https://www.forbes.com/2010/10/07/cities-china-chicago-opinions-columnists-joel-kotkin.html>.
- Kuo, Lily. 2019. "Inside Chengdu: Can China's Megacity Version of the Garden City Work?" *The Guardian*, 2 April 2019.
- Kwong, Julia. 2004. "Educating Migrant Children: Negotiations between the State and Civil Society." *China Quarterly* 180: 1073–88.
- Laidlaw, James. 2015. "A Slur for All Seasons." In "The Concept of Neo-liberalism Has Become an Obstacle to the Anthropological Understanding of the Twenty-first Century," 2012 debate of the Group for Debates in Anthropological Theory. S. Venkatesan, J. Laidlaw, T. H. Eriksen, K. Martin, and J. Mair. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, 21(4): 912–14.
- Lan, Pei-chia. 2014. "Segmented Incorporation: The Second Generation of Rural Migrants in Shanghai." *China Quarterly* 217: 243–65.
- Lan, Yuyun. 2001. "Urban Villages: The Last Step of the Disappearing of Villages." *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue Yuan Yanjiusheng Yuan Xuebao* [Journal of Chinese Academy for Social Sciences Graduate Center] 6: 100–112.
- . 2005. *Dushi Lide Cunzhuang* [Villages in the city]. Beijing: Sanlian Shudian.
- Lang, Graeme, and Bo Miao. 2013. "Food Security for China's Cities." *International Planning Studies* 18(1): 5–20.
- Lazar, Sian. 2014. "Citizenship." In *A Companion to Urban Anthropology*, edited by Donald M. Nonini, 65–82. Oxford: Wiley.
- Lazzarato, Maurizio. 2009. "Neoliberalism in Action." *Theory Culture & Society* 26: 109–33.
- Lee, Shin, and Chris Webster. 2006. "Enclosure of the Urban Commons." *GeoJournal* 66(1/2): 27–42.
- Lefebvre, Henri. 1991 [1974]. *The Production of Space*. Translated by D. Nicholson-Smith. Oxford: Blackwell.
- . 1996 [1968]. "The Right to the City." Reprinted in *Writings on Cities*, edited by Eleonore Kofman and Elizabeth Lebas. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers.
- Lewis, Mark Edward. 2006. *The Construction of Space in Early China*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Ley, D. 1990. "Urban Liveability in Context." *Urban Geography* 11(1) 31–35.
- Liang, Zai, and Yiu Por Chen. 2010. "The Educational Consequences of Migration for Children in China." In *Investing in Human Capital for Economic Development in China*, edited by Gordon G Liu, Shufang Zhang, and Zongyi Zhang, 159–79. World Scientific.
- Li, Bin, and Chaqun Liu. 2018. "Emerging Selective Regimes in a Fragmented Authoritarian Environment: The 'Three Old Redevelopment' Policy in Guangzhou, China from 2009 to 2014." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1400–1419.
- Li, Dan. 2019. "Chengdu 2018 Niandu 'Baijia Shifan Shequ,' 'Shijia' Xilie Mingdan Chulu" [Chengdu's 2018 "One Hundred Model Communities" "Top Ten" list released]. *Sichuan News Network*, 30 December. <http://scnews.newssc.org/system/20191230/001020594.html>.

- Li, Hongbin, and Li-An Zhou. 2005. "Political Turnover and Economic Performance: The Incentive Role of Personnel Control in China." *Journal of Public Economics* 89(9–10): 1743–62.
- Li, Jenny Xin, and Yuying Tong. 2020. "Coming Together or Remaining Apart? A Closer Examination of the Contexts of Intergroup Contact and Friendship between Urban Residents and Rural-to-Urban Migrants in China." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 46(1): 66–86.
- Li, Jia, Xian Zhang, Man Ji, and Xiaolin Chuan. 2009. "Xi'An Chengqu Chengshi Senlin Jianshe Xian Zhuang Ji Fazhan Jianyi" [Present situation and proposals of Xi'an urban forest construction]. *Xibeilun xueyuan xuebao* [Journal of Northwest Forestry University] 24(6): 185–90.
- Li, Peilin. 2002. "Jubian: Cunluo de Zhongjie" [Changes: The end of villages]. *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* [Chinese social sciences] 1: 168–79.
- . 2004. *Cunluo de Zhongjie: Yangcheng Cun de Gushi* [The end of villages: The story of Yangcheng Village]. Beijing: Shangwu yinshuguan.
- . 2020. *Urban Village Renovation: The Stories of Yangcheng Village*. Singapore: Springer and China Social Science Press. Translated and augmented edition of Li 2004.
- Li, Ruojian. 2006. "Diwei Huode de Jiyu yu Zhongai: Jiyu Wailai Renkou Juji Qude Zhiye Jiegou Fenxi" [Opportunities and obstacles in obtaining status: An analysis of occupational structure based on migrant population areas]. *Zhongguo Renkou Kexue* [Chinese studies in demographics] 5: 69–78.
- Lian, Si. ed. 2009. *Yi Zu: Daxue Biyesheng Jujucun Shilu* [Ant tribe: A record of inhabited village of university graduates]. Guilin, Guangxi: Guangxi Normal University Publishing House.
- Liang, Zai, and Zhongdong Ma. 2004. "China's Floating Population: New Evidence from the 2000 Census." *Population and Development Review* 30(3): 467–88.
- Lim, Kean Fan. 2014a. "Spatial Egalitarianism as a Social 'Counter-movement': On Socio-economic Reforms in Chongqing." *Economy and Society* 43(3): 455–93.
- . 2014b. "'Socialism with Chinese Characteristics': Uneven Development, Variegated Neoliberalization and the Dialectical Differentiation of State Spatiality." *Progress in Human Geography* 38: 221–47.
- . 2018. "Researching State Rescaling in China: Methodological Reflections." *Area Development and Policy* 3(2): 170–84.
- Lin, George C. S. 2007. "Reproducing Spaces of Chinese Urbanisation: New City-Based and Land-Centred Urban Transformation." *Urban Studies* 44(9): 1827–55.
- . 2015. "The Redevelopment of China's Construction Land: Practising Land Property Rights in Cities through Renewals." *China Quarterly* 224: 865–87.
- Lin, George C. S., and Fangxin Yi. 2011. "Urbanization of Capital or Capitalization of Urban Land? Land Development and Local Public Finance in Urbanizing China." *Urban Geography* 32(1): 50–79.
- Lin, George C. S., Xun Li, Fiona F. Yang, and Fox Z. Y. Hu. 2015. "Strategizing Urbanism in the Era of Neoliberalization: State Power Reshuffling, Land Development and Municipal Finance." *Urban Studies* 52(11): 1962–82.
- Lin, Yanliu, Pu Hao, and Stan Geertman. 2015. "A Conceptual Framework on Modes of Governance for the Regeneration of Chinese 'Villages in the City.'" *Urban Studies* 52(10): 1774–90.
- Linebaugh, Peter. 2009. *The Magna Carta Manifesto: Liberties and Commons for All*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Liu, Chengfang, Linxiu Zhang, Renfu Luo, Scott Rozelle, Brian Sharbono, and Yaojiang Shi. 2009. "Development Challenges, Tuition Barriers, and High School Education in China." *Asia Pacific Journal of Education* 29(4): 503–20.

- Liu, Na. 2019. "Consequences of Social Mobility on Social Relationships: A Case Study of Successful Rural Migrants in Beijing." *Journal of Chinese Sociology* 6(1): 19.
- Liu, Nicole Ning, Carlos Wing-Hung Lo, Xueyong Zhan, and Wei Wang. 2015. "Campaign-Style Enforcement and Regulatory Compliance." *Public Administration Review* 75(1): 85–95.
- Liu, Yia-Ling. 2009. "Zhongguo Dushihua Guochengzhong Xinxingde Nongmin Shouzu Jieji: Wenzhou Yu Wuxi Chengzhongcun de Zhuanxinglujing, Jitikangzheng, Yu Fuli Zhengce" [The rise of the peasant rentier class in urbanizing China: The transition path and welfare policy of urban villages in Wenzhou and Wuxi]. *Taiwan Shehuixue* [Taiwan social science] 18: 5–41.
- Liu, Youli. 2016. "Tamen de Gongtong Mingzi: Chengdu Wangge Yuan" [Their common name: Chengdu's grid supervisors]. *Chengdu Shangbao* [Chengdu business journal], 22 December. https://e.chengdu.cn/html/2016-12/22/content_583451.htm.
- Liu, Yuting, Shenjing He, Fulong Wu, and Chris Webster. 2010. "Urban Villages under China's Rapid Urbanization: Unregulated Assets and Transitional Neighbourhoods." *Habitat International* 34(2): 135–44.
- Loftus, Alex. 2015. "Violent Geographical Abstractions." *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 33(2): 366–81.
- Logan, John R., and Harvey Lusk Molotch. 2007 [1987]. *Urban Fortunes: The Political Economy of Place*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Loughran, Kevin. 2014. "Parks for Profit: The High Line, Growth Machines, and the Uneven Development of Urban Public Spaces." *City & Community* 13(1): 49–68.
- Low, Setha. 2017. "Public Space and the Public Sphere: The Legacy of Neil Smith." *Antipode* 49: 153–70.
- Low, Setha M. 2000. *On the Plaza: The Politics of Public Space and Culture*. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Low, Setha M., and Neil Smith. 2006. "The Imperative of Public Space." In *The Politics of Public Space*, ed. Setha M. Low and Neil Smith, 1–16. New York: Routledge.
- Ma, Laurence J. C., and Fulong Wu, eds. 2005. *Restructuring the Chinese City: Changing Society, Economy and Space*. New York: Routledge.
- Madsen, Richard. 1984. *Morality and Power in a Chinese Village*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1993. "The Public Sphere, Civil Society and Moral Community: A Research Agenda for Contemporary China Studies." *Modern China* 19(2): 183–98.
- Malkin, Jesse, and Aaron Wildavsky. 1991. "Why the Traditional Distinction between Public and Private Goods Should Be Abandoned." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 3(4): 355–78.
- Makeham, John. 2011. "The Revival of Guoxue: Historical Antecedents and Contemporary Aspirations." *China Perspectives* 1: 14–21.
- Makovicky, Nicolette, Anne-Christine Trémon, and Sheyla S. Zandonai. 2018. *Slogans. Subjection, Subversion, and the Politics of Neoliberalism*. New York: Routledge.
- Maskovsky, Jeff, and Julian Brash. 2014. "Governance: Beyond the Neoliberal City." In *A Companion to Urban Anthropology*, edited by Donald M. Nonini, 255–70. Oxford: Wiley.
- Mayer, Margit. 2009. "The 'Right to the City' in the Context of Shifting Mottos of Urban Social Movements." *City* 13(2–3): 362–74.
- McArthur, J., and E. Robin. 2019. "Victims of Their Own (Definition of) Success: Urban Discourse and Expert Knowledge Production in the Liveable City." *Urban Studies* 56(9): 1711–28.
- McCay, Bonnie J., and James M. Acheson, eds. 1987. *The Question of the Commons: The Culture and Ecology of Communal Resources*. 3rd ed. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- McGee, T. G., G. C. S. Lin, A. M. Marton, M. Y. L. Wang, and J. Wu. 2007. *China's Urban Space: Development under Market Socialism*. London: Routledge.

- McFarlane, Colin, and Jonathan Rutherford. 2008. "Political Infrastructures: Governing and Experiencing the Fabric of the City." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 32(2): 363–74.
- McKinsey Global Institute. 2009. "Preparing for China's Urban Billion." <https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/urbanization/preparing-for-chinas-urban-billion>.
- McShane, Ian. 2010. "Trojan Horse or Adaptive Institutions? Some Reflections on Urban Commons in Australia." *Urban Policy and Research* 28(1): 101–16.
- Meng, Ling. 2001. "Goujian 'Da Chengdu JIngji Quan' Chutan" [A preliminary investigation into the construction of the "Greater Chengdu Economic Sphere"]. *Guoji Jingji* 1.
- Miao, Julie T. 2019. "Planning Particularities: Reinterpreting Urban Planning in China with the Case of Chengdu." *Planning Theory & Practice* 20(4): 512–36.
- Miao, Pu. 2011. "Brave New City: Three Problems in Chinese Urban Public Space since the 1980s." *Journal of Urban Design* 16(2): 179–207.
- Mikuš, Marel. 2016. "The Justice of Neoliberalism: Moral Ideology and Redistributive Politics of Public-Sector Retrenchment in Serbia." *Social Anthropology* 24: 211–27.
- Miller, Kristine F. 2007. *Designs on the Public: The Private Lives of New York's Public Spaces*. Introduction, ix–xxii. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Mitchell, Don. 2003. *The Right to the City: Social Justice and the Fight for Public Space*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Mittelstaedt, Jean Christopher. 2022. "The Grid Management System in Contemporary China: Grass-roots Governance in Social Surveillance and Service Provision." *China Information* 36(1): 3–22.
- Mobrand, Erik. 2009. "Endorsing the Exodus: How Local Leaders Backed Peasant Migrations in 1980s Sichuan." *Journal of Contemporary China* 18(58): 137–56.
- Molotch, Harvey. 1976. "The City as a Growth Machine: Toward a Political Economy of Place." *American Journal of Sociology* 82(2): 309–32.
- Muehlebach, Andrea. 2012. *The Moral Neoliberal: Welfare and Citizenship in Italy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Musgrave, Richard A. 1939. "The Voluntary Exchange Theory of Public Economy." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 53(2): 213.
- Musgrave, Richard A., and Peggy B. Musgrave. 1973. *Public Finance in Theory and Practice*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Nader, Laura. 1997. "Sidney W. Mintz Lecture for 1995: Controlling Processes Tracing the Dynamic Components of Power." *Current Anthropology* 38(5): 711–38.
- Narotzky, Susana. 2012. "Provisioning." In *A Handbook of Economic Anthropology*, edited by James G. Carrier, 78–96. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- . 2013. "What Kind of Commons Are the Urban Commons?" *Focaal* (66): 122–24.
- National Bureau of Statistics. 2021. Communiqué of the Seventh National Population Census. <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/>.
- Naughton, Barry. 1988. "The Third Front: Defence Industrialization in the Chinese Interior." *China Quarterly* 115: 351–86.
- . 1995. *Growing out of the Plan: Chinese Economic Reform, 1978–1993*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Ngeow, Chow Bing. 2011. "Community Party Building in Urban China." *International Journal of China Studies* 2(2): 213–240.
- Ngok, King-Lun, and Genghua Huang. 2014. "Policy Paradigm Shift and the Changing Role of the State: The Development of Social Policy in China since 2003." *Social Policy and Society* 13(2): 251–61.
- Ngok, King-Lun, and Yapeng Zhu. 2010. "In Search of Harmonious Society in China: A Social Policy Response." In *Social Cohesion in Greater China*, edited by Ka-Ho Mok and Yu Ku, 69–94. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

- Nguyen, Thao. 2013. "Governing through Shequ/Community: The Shanghai Example." *International Journal of China Studies* 4(2): 213–31.
- Nonini, Donald. 2006. "Introduction: The Global Idea of 'the Commons.'" *International Journal of Social and Cultural Practice* 50(3): 164–77.
- . 2008. "Is China Becoming Neoliberal?" *Critique of Anthropology* 28(2): 145–76.
- . 2017. "Theorizing the Urban Housing Commons." *Focaal* (79): 23–38.
- Oakes, Tim. 2019. "Happy Town: Cultural Governance and Biopolitical Urbanism in China." *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* 51(1): 244–62.
- O'Brien, Kevin J. 1994. "Implementing Political Reform in China's Villages." *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 32(July): 33–59.
- . 2001. "Villagers, Elections, and Citizenship in Contemporary China." *Modern China* 27(4): 407–35.
- O'Donnell, Mary Ann. 2001. "Becoming Hong Kong, Razing Baoan, Preserving Xin'an: An Ethnographic Account of Urbanization in the Shenzhen Special Economic Zone." *Cultural Studies* 15(3–4): 419–43.
- . 2012. "Redevelopment" *Shenzhen Noted* (blog). <https://shenzhennoted.com/tag/redevelopment/>.
- . 2017. "Laying Siege to the Villages: The Vernacular Geography of Shenzhen." In *Learning from Shenzhen: China's Post-Mao Experiment from Special Zone to Model City*, edited by Mary Ann O'Donnell, Winnie Won Yin Wong, and Jonathan P. G. Bach, 107–24. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- O'Donnell, Mary Ann, Winnie Won Yin Wong, and Jonathan P. G. Bach, eds. 2017. *Learning from Shenzhen: China's Post-Mao Experiment from Special Zone to Model City*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Oi, Jean C. 1989. *State and Peasant in Contemporary China: The Political Economy of Village Government*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Oi, Jean C., and Shukai Zhao. 2007. "Fiscal Crisis in China's Townships: Causes and Consequences." In *Grassroots Political Reform in Contemporary China*, edited by Elizabeth Perry and Merle Goldman, 75–96. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Ong, Aihwa. 2004. "The Chinese Axis: Zoning Technologies and Variegated Sovereignty." *Journal of East Asian Studies* 4(1): 69–96.
- . 2006. *Neoliberalism as Exception: Mutations in Citizenship and Sovereignty*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- . 2007. "Neoliberalism as a Mobile Technology." *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 32(1): 3–8.
- Ong, Aihwa, and Li Zhang. 2015. *Privatizing China: Socialism from Afar*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Ong, Lynette H. 2014. "State-led Urbanization in China: Skyscrapers, Land Revenue and 'Concentrated Villages.'" *China Quarterly* 217: 162–79.
- Ostrom, Elinor. 1997. "Crossing the Great Divide: Coproduction, Synergy, and Development." In *State-Society Synergy: Government and Social Capital in Development*, edited by Peter B. Evans, 187–89. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2010. "Beyond Markets and States: Polycentric Governance of Complex Economic Systems." *American Economic Review* 100: 641–72.
- . 2015. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ostrom, Elinor, and Vincent Ostrom. 1977. "Public Goods and Public Choices." In *Alternatives for Delivering Public Services: Toward Improved Performance*, edited by Emanuel S. Savas, 7–49. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Otter, Christopher. 2004. "Cleansing and Clarifying: Technology and Perception in Nineteenth-Century London." *Journal of British Studies* 43(1): 40–64.

- Pacione, M. 1990. "Urban Liveability: A Review." *Urban Geography* 11(1): 1–30.
- Pan, Tianshu. 2011. "Place Attachment, Communal Memory, and the Moral Underpinnings of Gentrification in Shanghai." In *Deep China: The Moral Life of the Person; What Anthropology and Psychiatry Tell Us about China Today*, edited by Arthur Kleinman, Yunxiang Yan, Jing Jun, Sing Lee, Everett Zhang, Pan Tianshu, Wu Fei, and Gua Jinhua. 152–77. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Parish, William L., and Martin King Whyte. 1978. *Village and Family in Contemporary China*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Parnell, Susan, and Jennifer Robinson. 2012. "(Re)Theorizing Cities from the Global South: Looking beyond Neoliberalism." *Urban Geography* 33(4): 593–617.
- Parnell, Susan, and Ruwani Walawege. 2014. "Sub-Saharan African Urbanisation and Global Environmental Change." In *Africa's Urban Revolution*, edited by Susan Parnell and Edgar Pieterse, 35–59. London: Zed Books.
- Parr, Adrian. 2015. "Urban Debt, Neoliberalism and the Politics of the Commons." *Theory, Culture & Society* 32(3): 69–91.
- Payette, Alex. 2016. "Local Confucian Revival in China: Ritual Teachings, 'Confucian' Learning and Cultural Resistance in Shandong." *China Report* 52(1): 1–18.
- Peck, Jamie, Nik Theodore, and Neil Brenner. 2012. "Neoliberalism Resurgent? Market Rule after the Great Recession." *South Atlantic Quarterly* 111(2): 265–88.
- Peck, Jamie, and Nik Theodore. 2019. "Still Neoliberalism?" *South Atlantic Quarterly* 118(2): 245–65.
- Peck, Jamie, and Jun Zhang. 2013. "A Variety of Capitalism ... with Chinese Characteristics?" *Journal of Economic Geography* 13(3): 357–96.
- Pei, Xiaolin. 2002. "The Contribution of Collective Landownership to China's Economic Transition and Rural Industrialization: A Resource Allocation Model." *Modern China* 28(3): 279–314.
- Perry, Elizabeth J. 2013. "Cultural Governance in Contemporary China: 'Re-orienting' Party Propaganda." Harvard-Yenching Institute Working Papers. <http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:HUL.InstRepos:11386987>.
- . 2019. "Making Communism Work: Sinicizing a Soviet Governance Practice." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 61(3): 535–62.
- Pickerill, Jenny, John Krinsky, Graeme Hayes, Kevin Gillan, and Brian Doherty. 2015. *Occupy! A Global Movement*. 1st ed. New York: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315742502>.
- Picketty, Thomas, Yang Li, and Gabriel Zuckman. 2017. "Capital Accumulation, Private Property and Rising Inequality in China, 1978–2015." Working Paper. <https://wid.world/document/t-piketetty-l-yang-and-g-zucman-capital-accumulation-private-property-and-inequality-in-china-1978-2015-2016/>.
- Pickhardt, Michael. 2006. "Fifty Years after Samuelson's 'The Pure Theory of Public Expenditure': What Are We Left With?" *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 28(4): 439–60.
- Pieke, Frank N. 2012. "The Communist Party and Social Management in China." *China Information* 26(2): 149–65.
- Pithouse, Richard. 2014. "An Urban Commons? Notes from South Africa." *Community Development Journal* 49 (suppl 1): 31–43.
- Po, Lanchih. 2008. "Redefining Rural Collectives in China: Land Conversion and the Emergence of Rural Shareholding Co-operatives." *Urban Studies* 45(8): 1603–23.
- . 2011. "Property Rights Reforms and Changing Grassroots Governance in China's Urban–Rural Peripheries: The Case of Changping District in Beijing." *Urban Studies* 48(3): 509–28.
- . 2012. "Asymmetrical Integration: Public Finance Deprivation in China's Urbanized Villages." *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* 44(12): 2834–51.

- Potter, Sulamith Heins, and Jack M. Potter. 1990. *China's Peasants: The Anthropology of a Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Pow, Choon-Piew. 2009. "Neoliberalism and the Aestheticization of New Middle-Class Landscapes." *Antipode* 41(2): 371–90.
- Puett, Michael. 2008. "Ritual and the Subjunctive." In *Ritual and Its Consequences: An Essay on the Limits of Sincerity*, edited by Andrew Seligman, Robert Weller, B. Simon, and Michael Puett, 17–42. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pun, Ngai. 2005. *Made in China: Women Factory Workers in a Global Workplace*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Purcell, Mark. 2002. "Excavating Lefebvre: The Right to the City and Its Urban Politics of the Inhabitant." *GeoJournal* 58(2/3): 99–108.
- Qian, Jiwei, and Ake Blomqvist. 2014. *Health Policy Reform in China: A Comparative Perspective*. Singapore: World Scientific.
- Qian, Hui, and Cecilia Wong. 2012. "Master Planning under Urban–Rural Integration: The Case of Nanjing, China." *Urban Policy and Research* 30(4): 403–21.
- Qian, Zhu, and Hongyan Li. 2017. "Urban Morphology and Local Citizens in China's Historic Neighborhoods: A Case Study of the Stele Forest Neighborhood in Xi'an." *Cities* 71: 97–109.
- Rankin, Mary Backus. 1993. "Some Observations on a Chinese Public Sphere." *Modern China* 19(2): 158–82.
- Read, Benjamin L. 2000. "Revitalizing the State's Urban 'Nerve Tips.'" *China Quarterly* 163: 812–13.
- . 2008. "Assessing Variation in Civil Society Organizations: China's Homeowner Associations in Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Political Studies* 41(9): 1240–65.
- . 2012. *Roots of the State: Neighborhood Organization and Social Networks in Beijing and Taipei*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Rose, Nikolas S. 1999. *Powers of Freedom: Reframing Political Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rose, Nikolas, and Peter Miller. 2010. "Political Power beyond the State: Problematics of Government." *The British Journal of Sociology* 61: 271–303.
- Samuelson, Paul A. 1954. "The Pure Theory of Public Expenditure." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 36(4): 387.
- Samuelson, Paul A., and William D. Nordhaus. 2010. *Economics*. 19th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill Irwin.
- Sangren, Paul Steven. 1987. *History and Magical Power in a Chinese Community*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Scott, Allen J., and Michael Storper. 2015. "The Nature of Cities: The Scope and Limits of Urban Theory." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 39(1): 1–15.
- Schoon, S. 2014. "Chinese Strategies of Experimental Governance: The Underlying Forces Influencing Urban Restructuring in the Pearl River Delta." *Cities* 41: 194–99.
- Selden, Mark, and Laiyin You. 1997. "The Reform of Social Welfare in China." *World Development* 25(10): 1657–68.
- Sennett, Richard. 1977. *The Fall of Public Man*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Shen, Jianfa, Kwan-yiu Wong, and Zhiqiang Feng. 2002. "State-Sponsored and Spontaneous Urbanization in the Pearl River Delta of South China, 1980–1998." *Urban Geography* 23(7): 674–94.
- Shen, Yang, and Bingqin Li. 2020. "Policy Coordination in the Talent War to Achieve Economic Upgrading: The Case of Four Chinese Cities." *Policy Studies* (1): 1–21.
- Shen, Yaxin, Zijie Song, and Hong Zhu. 2019. "Zhongguo Wei Shenme Yao Jinxing 'Cesuo Gaige'?" [Why is China carrying out a "toilet revolution"?]. *People's Daily Online*, 19 September 2019.

- Shenzhen Statistics Bureau. 2021. *Shenzhen Statistical Yearbook 2020*. Shenzhen: China Statistics Press.
- Shenzhen Municipal Government. 2005. *Futian District Report on Cities among Villages*. Shenzhen: Shenzhen Municipal Government.
- Shi, Shih-Jiunn. 2012. "Towards Inclusive Citizenship? Rethinking China's Social Security in the Trend towards Urban-Rural Harmonization." *Journal of Social Policy* 41(4): 789–810.
- Shih, Victor, Christopher Adolph, and Mingxing Liu. 2012. "Getting Ahead in the Communist Party: Explaining the Advancement of Central Committee Members in China." *American Political Science Review* 106(1): 166–87.
- Shin, Hyun Bang. 2009. "Residential Regeneration and the Entrepreneurial Local State: The Implications of Beijing's Shifting Emphasis on Urban Regeneration Policies." *Urban Studies* 46(13): 2815–39
- Shue, Vivienne. 1980. *Peasant China in Transition: The Dynamics of Development toward Socialism, 1949–1956*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1984. "The Fate of the Commune." *Modern China* 10(3): 259–83.
- Sigley, Gary. 2006. "Chinese Governmentalities: Government, Governance and the Socialist Market Economy." *Economy and Society* 35(4): 487–508.
- Siu, Helen F. 1989. *Agents and Victims in South China: Accomplices in Rural Revolution*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- . 2007. "Grounding Displacement: Uncivil Urban Spaces in Postreform South China." *American Ethnologist* 34(2): 329–50.
- Skinner, William. 1971. "Chinese Peasants and the Closed Community: An Open and Shut Case." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 13(3): 270–81.
- Sklair, Leslie. 1991. "Problems of Socialist Development: The Significance of Shenzhen Special Economic Zone for China's Open Door Development Strategy." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 15(2): 197–215.
- Smart, Alan. 2018. "Ethnographic Perspectives on the Mediation of Informality between People and Plans in Urbanising China." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1477–83.
- Smart, Alan, and Josephine Smart. 2001. "Local Citizenship: Welfare Reform Urban/Rural Status, and Exclusion in China." *Environment and Planning A* 33(10): 1853–69.
- Smart, Josephine, and Cuiling Li. 2012. "Resistance to Becoming Urban: Hukou Politics in a Pearl River Delta Community, China." In *The Emergence of a New Urban China: Insiders' Perspectives*, edited by Zai Liang, 61–85. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Smith, Neil. 1996. *The New Urban Frontier: Gentrification and the Revanchist City*. New York: Routledge.
- Smith, Nick R. 2014. "Beyond Top-Down/Bottom-Up: Village Transformation on China's Urban Edge." *Cities* 41: 209–20.
- Solinger, Dorothy J. 1999. *Contesting Citizenship in Urban China: Peasant Migrants, the State, and the Logic of the Market*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2006. "The Creation of a New Underclass in China and Its Implications." *Environment and Urbanization* 18(1): 177–93.
- , ed. 2018. *Polarized Cities: Portraits of Rich and Poor in Urban China*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Solinger, Dorothy J., and Yiyang Hu. 2012. "Welfare, Wealth and Poverty in Urban China: The 'Dibao' and Its Differential Disbursement." *China Quarterly* 211: 741–64.
- Song, Yan, Yves Zenou, and Chengri Ding. 2008. "Let's Not Throw the Baby out with the Bath Water: The Role of Urban Villages in Housing Rural Migrants in China." *Urban Studies* 45: 313–30.
- Song, Jing. 2014. "Space to Maneuver: Collective Strategies of Indigenous Villagers in the Urbanizing Region of Northwestern China." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 55(4): 362–80.

- Staehele, Lynn A., and Don Mitchell. 2008. *The People's Property? Power, Politics, and the Public*. New York: Routledge.
- State Council of the People's Republic of China. 2014. *Opinions of the State Council on Furthering the Reform of the Household Registration System* No. 25, 24 July 2014, http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2014-07/30/content_8944.htm.
- Stavrides, Stavros. 2014. "Emerging Common Spaces as a Challenge to the City of Crisis." *City* 1(4–5): 546–50.
- Steinmüller, Hans. 2013. *Communities of Complicity: Everyday Ethics in Rural China*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2000. *Economics of the Public Sector*. 3rd ed. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Strauss, Kendra, and Feng Xu. 2018. "At the Intersection of Urban and Care Policy: The Invisibility of Eldercare Workers in the Global City." *Critical Sociology* 44(7–8): 1163–78.
- Summers, Tim. 2016. "China's 'New Silk Roads': Sub-national Regions and Networks of Global Political Economy." *Third World Quarterly* 37(9): 1628–43.
- Susser, Ida, and Stéphane Tonnelat. 2013. "Transformative Cities." *Focaal* (66): 105–21.
- Swider, Sarah. 2015. "Reshaping China's Urban Citizenship: Street Vendors, *Chengguan* and Struggles over the Right to the City." *Critical Sociology* 41(4–5): 701–16.
- Swyngedouw, Erik. 2004. *Social Power and the Urbanization of Water: Flows of Power*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tan, Gang. 2005. "Chengzhongcun Jingji Zhuti, Jingji Huodong Ji Zhuyao Tezheng: Shenzhen Shi Futian Quyu Chengzhongcun Diaocha" [Collective economy, collective activities and main characteristics of villages-in-the-city: A study of villages-in-the-city in Futian district, Shenzhen]. *Kaifang Daobao* [Open herald] 3: 51–56.
- Tang, Beibei. 2015. "'Not Rural but Not Urban': Community Governance in China's Urban Villages." *China Quarterly* 223: 724–44.
- . 2020. "Grid Governance in China's Urban Middle-Class Neighbourhoods." *China Quarterly* 241 (March): 43–61.
- Tang, Wing-Shing, and Him Chung. 2002. "Rural–Urban Transition in China: Illegal Land Use and Construction." *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 43(1): 43–62.
- Tang, Ning, and Fei Sun. 2017. "Shequ Construction and Service Development in Urban China: An Examination of the Shenzhen Model." *Community Development Journal* 52(1): 10–20.
- Taylor, Peter, Pengfei Ni, and Kai Liu. 2016. *Global Research of Cities*. Singapore: Springer.
- Teo, S. 2014. "Political Tool or Quality Experience? Urban Livability and the Singaporean State's Global City Aspirations." *Urban Geography* 35(6): 916–37.
- Thireau, Isabelle. 2013. "Agir ensemble à Dongcun, ou le surgissement caché du politique." In *De proche en proche: Ethnographie des formes d'association en Chine contemporaine*, edited by Isabelle Thireau, 153–94. Bern: Peter Lang.
- . 2020. *Lieux Communs: Une Ethnographie Des Rassemblements Publics En Chine*. Paris: École des hautes études en sciences sociales.
- Tian, Li. 2008. "The Chengzhongcun Land Market in China: Boon or Bane? A Perspective on Property Rights." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 32(2): 282–304.
- Tomba, Luigi. 2004. "Creating an Urban Middle Class: Social Engineering in Beijing." *The China Journal* 51: 1–26.
- . 2014. *The Government Next Door: Neighborhood Politics in Urban China*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Trémon, Anne-Christine. 2015. "Local Capitalism and Neoliberalization in a Shenzhen Former Lineage Village." *Focaal* (71): 71–85.
- . 2018. "'Start Here': Foundational Slogans in Shenzhen, China." In *Slogans: Subjection, Subversion, and the Politics of Neoliberalism*, edited by Nicolette Makovicky, Anne-Christine Trémon, and Sheyla S. Zandonai, 50–76. London: Routledge.

- . 2020. "Variegated Valuation: Governance and Circuits of Value in Shenzhen." *Focaalblog*. <http://www.focaalblog.com/2020/07/20/anne-christine-tremon-variegated-valuation-governance-and-circuits-of-value-in-shenzhen/>.
- . 2022. *Diaspora Space-Time: Transformations of a Chinese Emigrant Community*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- . 2023. "Schools as Drivers of Capitalist Accumulation Conditional Socialized Reproduction in Shenzhen." *Dialectical Anthropology*, online: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10624-022-09682-5>.
- Tsai, Lily L. 2007. *Accountability without Democracy: Solidary Groups and Public Goods Provision in Rural China*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tyner, Adam, and Yuan Ren. 2016. "The Hukou System, Rural Institutions, and Migrant Integration in China." *Journal of East Asian Studies* 16(3): 331–48.
- United Nations. 2017. "The Right to the City and Cities for All." Habitat III Policy Papers: Policy Paper 1. United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development, New York.
- Unger, Jonathan. 1984. "Remuneration, Ideology, and Personal Interests in a Chinese Village, 1960–1980." *International Journal of Sociology* 14(4): 3–26.
- Vogel, Ezra. 1989. *One Step Ahead in China: Guangdong under Reform*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wang, David Da Wei. 2017. *Urban Villages in the New China*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Wang, Di. 1998. "Street Culture: Public Space and Urban Commoners in Late-Qing Chengdu." *Modern China* 24(1): 34–72.
- . 2008. *The Teahouse: Small Business, Everyday Culture, and Public Politics in Chengdu, 1900–1950*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wang, Fei-Ling. 2005. *Organizing through Division and Exclusion: China's Hukou System*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wang, Feng. 2018. "China's Uphill Battle against Inequality." In *Polarized Cities: Portraits of Rich and Poor in Urban China*, 23–42. Washington, DC: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Wang, Fenglong, and Yungang Liu. 2018. "Interpreting Chinese Hukou System from a Foucauldian Perspective." *Urban Policy and Research* 36(2): 153–67.
- Wang, Jiashun, and Steve Messner. 2012. "Institutional Segmentation and Psychosocial Resilience: Urban Residents' Attitude toward Migrants." In *The Emergence of a New Urban China: Insiders' Perspectives*, edited by Zai Liang, 43–60. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Wang, Jiayuan. 2020. "Revolutionary Potties: China's 'Toilet Revolution,' Five Years On." *Sixth Tone*, 3 August 2020. <https://www.sixthtone.com/news/1006003/revolutionary-potties-chinas-toilet-revolution-percent2C-five-years-on>.
- Wang, Lihua. 2016. "Local Adaptation of Central Policies: The Policymaking and Implementation of Compulsory Education for Migrant Children in China." *Asia Pacific Education Review* 17(1): 25–39.
- Wang, Tao. 2008. "Xi'an Shi Cheng Zhongcun Gaizao Moshi Ji Duice Tantaot" [Inquiry into Xi'an city's model of urban village redevelopment and countermeasures]. *Human Geography* 23(4): 46–50.
- Wang, Xingzhou. 2015. "Dushi Xiangmin Yu Xiangtu Chuantong de Fuhuo" [Urban villagers and the revitalization of rural traditions]. *Xuehai* 2: 59–66.
- Wang, Xingzhou, and Wenhong Zhang. 2008. "Chengshixing: Nongmingong Shiminhua de Xin Fangxiang" [Urbanism: A new direction for the 'citizenization' of migrant workers]. *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* [Social science front] 12: 173–79.
- Wang, Ya Ping, Huimin Du, and Si-Ming Li. 2014. "Migration and the Dynamics of Informal Housing in China." In *Housing Inequality in Chinese Cities*, edited by Youqin Huang and Si-ming Li, 87–102. Routledge Contemporary China Series 115. Abingdon: Routledge.

- Wang, Ya Ping, Yanglin Wang, and Jiansheng Wu. 2009. "Urbanization and Informal Development in China: Urban Villages in Shenzhen." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33(4): 957–73.
- Warner, M. 2002. "Publics and Counterpublics." *Public Culture* 14(1): 49–90.
- Webster, Chris, and Yanjing Zhao. 2010. "Entitlement to the Benefits of Urbanization: Comparing Migrant and Peri-urban 'Peasants.'" In *Marginalization in Urban China: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Fulong Wu and Chris Webster, 59–71. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Whyte, Martin King. 1988. "Death in the People's Republic of China." In *Death Ritual in Late Imperial and Modern China*, edited by Evelyn Rawski and James L. Watson, 289–316. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . ed. 2010. *One Country, Two Societies: Rural-Urban Inequality in Contemporary China*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wilczak, Jessica. 2017. "Making the Countryside More like the Countryside? Rural Planning and Metropolitan Visions in Post-quake Chengdu." *Geoforum* 78: 110–18.
- Wirth, Louis. 1938. "Urbanism as a Way of Life." *American Journal of Sociology* 44(1): 1–24.
- Wolf, Arthur P. 1974. "Gods, Ghosts and Ancestors." In *Religion and Ritual in Chinese Society*, 131–82. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wong, Chack-kie, Vai Io Lo, and Kwong-Leung Tang. 2006. *China's Urban Health Care Reform: From State Protection to Individual Responsibility*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Wong, Christine, 1988. "Interpreting Rural Industrial Growth in the Post-Mao Period." *Modern China* 14(1): 3–30.
- , ed. 1997. *Financing Local Government in the People's Republic of China*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2010. "Paying for the Harmonious Society." *China Economic Quarterly*, 14: 20–25.
- . 2018. "An Update on Fiscal Reform." In *China's 40 Years of Reform and Development: 1978–2018*, edited by Ross Garnaut, Ligang Song, and Cai Fang, 271–90. Canberra: ANU Press.
- Wong, Linda. 2004. "Market Reforms, Globalization and Social Justice in China." *Journal of Contemporary China* 13(38): 151–71.
- Wong, Linda, and Bernard Poon. 2005. "From Serving Neighbors to Recontrolling Urban Society: The Transformation of China's Community Policy." *China Information* 19(3): 413–42.
- Woodman, Sophia, and Zhonghua Guo, eds. 2020. *Practicing Citizenship in Contemporary China*. London: Routledge.
- Wright, Teresa. 2010. *Accepting Authoritarianism: State-Society Relations in China's Reform Era*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wu, Fulong. 2002. "China's Changing Urban Governance in the Transition towards a More Market-Oriented Economy." *Urban Studies* 39(7): 1071–93.
- . 2009a. "The State and Marginality: Reflections on *Urban Outcasts* from China's Urban Transition." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33(3): 841–47.
- . 2009b. "Land Development, Inequality and Urban Villages in China." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33(4): 885–89.
- . 2010. "How Neoliberal Is China's Reform? The Origins of Change during Transition." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 51(5): 619–31.
- . 2017. "Planning Centrality, Market Instruments: Governing Chinese Urban Transformation under State Entrepreneurialism." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1383–99.
- . 2018. "Housing Privatization and the Return of the State: Changing Governance in China." *Urban Geography* 39(8): 1177–94.
- Wu, Fulong, Jiang Xu, and Anthony G. Yeh. 2008. *Urban Development in Post-reform China: State, Market, and Space*. London: Routledge.

- Wu, Fulong, Fangzhu Zhang, and Chris Webster. 2013. "Informality and the Development and Demolition of Urban Villages in the Chinese Peri-urban Area." *Urban Studies* 50(10): 1919–34.
- Wu, Qiyang, Xiaoling Zhang, and Paul Waley. 2016. "Jiaoyufication: When Gentrification Goes to School in the Chinese Inner City." *Urban Studies* 53(16): 3510–26.
- Wu, Qiyang, Tim Edensor, and Jianquan Cheng. 2018. "Beyond Space: Spatial (Re)Production and Middle-Class Remaking Driven by Jiaoyufication in Nanjing City, China." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 42(1): 1–19.
- Wu Huailian. 1998. *Zhongguo Shehuixue de lilun yu shijian* [Theory and practice of Chinese rural sociology]. Wuhan: Daxue Chubanshe.
- Wu, Weiping. 1999. "Reforming China's Institutional Environment for Urban Infrastructure Provision." *Urban Studies* 36(13): 2263–82.
- . 2010. "Urban Infrastructure Financing and Economic Performance in China." *Urban Geography* 31(5): 648–67.
- Xiang, Biao. 2005. *Transcending Boundaries: Zhejiangcun; The Story of a Migrant Village in Beijing*. Leiden: Brill.
- Xie, Dan, and Chunyao Han. 2014. "Zhu Jianbu Yu Zhengsu 'Da Chai Da Jian': Chai Jiu Jianxin Huanjing Zhenxiang" [The Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development wants to clean up "large-scale demolition and construction": The truth about redevelopment and the environment]. *Nanfang Zhoumo* [Southern weekly], 25 September 2014.
- Xie, Zhikui. 2005. "Cuoluo Ruhe Zhongjie: Zhongguo Nongcun Chengshihua de Zhidu Yanjiu" [How to end the villages: A study of the institutions of the rural urbanization in China]. *Chengshi Fazhan Yanjiu* [Urban development studies] 1(5): 22–29.
- Xin Liu. 2002. "Urban Anthropology and the 'Urban Question' in China." *Critique of Anthropology* 22(2): 109–32.
- Xu, Feng. 2008. "Gated Communities and Migrant Enclaves: The Conundrum for Building 'Harmonious Community/Shequ.'" *Journal of Contemporary China* 17(57): 633–51.
- Xu, Jiang, Anthony Yeh, and Fulong Wu. 2009. "Land Commodification: New Land Development and Politics in China since the Late 1990s." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33(4): 890–913.
- Xu, Qingwen. 2007. "Community Participation in Urban China: Identifying Mobilization Factors." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 36(4): 622–42.
- Xu, Qingwen, Jianguo Gao, and Miu Chung Yan. 2005. "Community Centers in Urban China: Context, Development, and Limitations." *Journal of Community Practice* 13(3): 73–90.
- Xue, Desheng, and Fulong Wu. 2015. "Failing Entrepreneurial Governance: From Economic Crisis to Fiscal Crisis in the City of Dongguan, China." *Cities* 43: 10–17.
- Yan, Hairong. 2003. "Spectralization of the Rural: Reinterpreting the Labor Mobility of Rural Young Women in Post-Mao China." *American Ethnologist* 30(4): 578–96.
- Yan, Xiaopei, Lihua Wei, and Ruiibo Zhou. 2004. "Kuaisu Chengshihua Diqu Chengxiang Guanxi Xietiao Yanjiu: Yi Guangzhoushi Chengzhongcun Gaizao Weili" [Research on the coordination between urban and rural areas in the context of rapid urbanization: A case study of the redevelopment of Guangzhou villages-in-the-city]. *Chengshi Guihua* [Urban planning] 3: 30–38.
- Yan, Yunxiang. 1996. *The Flow of Gifts: Reciprocity and Social Networks in a Chinese Village*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Yanagisako, Sylvia. 2012. "Immaterial and Industrial Labor: On False Binaries in Hardt and Negri's Trilogy." *Focaal* 64: 6–23.
- Yang, Dali. 1990. "Patterns of China's Regional Development Strategy." *China Quarterly* 122: 230–57.
- Yang, Ch'ing-k'un. 1959. *A Chinese Village in Early Communist Transition*. Cambridge MA: MIT Press.

- Yang, Mayfair Mei-hui. 1994. *Gifts, Favors, and Banquets: The Art of Social Relationships in China*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- . 2004. "Spatial Struggles: Postcolonial Complex, State Disenchantment, and Popular Reappropriation of Space in Rural Southeast China." *Journal of Asian Studies* 63(3): 719–55.
- Yang, Tuan. 2016. "Zhongguo Zhangqi Zhaohu de Zhengce Xuanze" [China's long-term elderly care policy choice]. *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* [Chinese social sciences] 11: 87–110.
- Yang, Yongchun Zhang, Deli Meng Qingmin, Yu Wan, and Yuan Li. 2017. "Stratified Evolution of Urban Residential Spatial Structure in China through the Transitional Period: A Case Study of Five Categories of Housings in Chengdu." *Habitat International* 69: 78–93.
- Yang, Yuanyuan. 2020. "Guanyu 21 Shiji Chuye Dachaidajian Xingwei de Fansi" [Reflections on large-scale demolition in the early 21st century]. *Jianzhu Jishu Yanjiu* 3(3): 67–68.
- Ye, Lin. 2011. "Urban Regeneration in China: Policy, Development, and Issues." *Local Economics* 26(6): 337–47.
- Ye, Lin. 2014. "Examining China's Urban Redevelopment: Land Types, Targeted Policies, and Public Participation." In *Maturing Megacities: The Pearl River Delta in Progressive Transformation*, 123–38. New York: Springer.
- Ye, Xingqing. 2009. "China's Urban-Rural Integration Policies." *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* 38(4): 117–43.
- Ye, Yumin, and Richard T. LeGates. 2013. *Coordinating Urban and Rural Development in China: Learning from Chengdu*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Yip, Ngai Ming. 2019. "Housing Activism in Urban China: The Quest for Autonomy in Neighbourhood Governance." *Housing Studies* 34(10): 1635–53.
- Yu, Depeng. 2002. *Chengxiang Shehui: Cong Geli Zouxiang Kaifang, Zhongguo Huji Zhiduyu Hujiya Yanjiu* [Urban-rural society: From segregation to openness, Chinese hukou system and hukou law research]. Jinan: Shandong Renmin Chubanshe.
- Yu, Hui. 2009. "Zai Shenhua Gaige Zhong Huajie Banchengshihua Wenti [Solving the Semi-Urbanization Problem in the Deeping Processes of the Reform]." *Kaifang Daobao*, 142: 80–83.
- Zhan, Heying Jenny, and Rhonda J. V. Montgomery. 2003. "Gender and Elder Care in China: The Influence of Filial Piety and Structural Constraints." *Gender and Society* 17(2): 209–29.
- Zhan, Yang. 2018. "The Urbanisation of Rural Migrants and the Making of Urban Villages in Contemporary China." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1525–40.
- . 2021. "Beyond Neoliberal Urbanism: Assembling Fluid Gentrification through Informal Housing Upgrading Programs in Shenzhen, China." *Cities*, 112 unpagged.
- Zhan, Heying Jenny, Xiaotian Feng, and Baozhen Luo. 2008. "Placing Elderly Parents in Institutions in Urban China: A Reinterpretation of Filial Piety." *Research on Aging* 30(5): 543–71.
- Zhang, Chenchen. 2018. "Governing Neoliberal Authoritarian Citizenship: Theorizing Hukou and the Changing Mobility Regime in China." *Citizenship Studies* 22(8): 855–81.
- Zhang, DaWei, and Miu Chung Yan. 2014. "Community Work Stations: An Incremental Fix of the Community Construction Project in China." *Community Development Journal* 49(1): 143–58.
- Zhang, Huaifeng. 2016. "Literature Review on Educational Attainment of Migrant Children in China." *Open Journal of Social Sciences* 4(7): 190–206.
- Zhang, Lei, Jing Chen, and Rachel M. Tochen. 2016. "Shifts in Governance Modes in Urban Redevelopment: A Case Study of Beijing's Jiuxianqiao Area." *Cities* 53 (April): 61–69.
- Zhang, Li. 2006 [2001]. *Strangers in the City: Reconfigurations of Space, Power, and Social Networks within China's Floating Population*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

- . 2010. *In Search of Paradise: Middle-Class Living in a Chinese Metropolis*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- . 2011. "The Political Economy of Informal Settlements in Post-Socialist China: The Case of Chengzhongcun(s)." *Geoforum* 42(4): 473–83.
- . 2012. "Economic Migration and Urban Citizenship in China: The Role of Points Systems." *Population and Development Review* 38(3): 503–33.
- Zhang, Li, and Aihwa Ong, eds. 2008. *Privatizing China: Socialism from Afar*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Zhang, Min, Weiping Wu, and Weijing Zhong. 2018. "Agency and Social Construction of Space under Top-Down Planning: Resettled Rural Residents in China." *Urban Studies* 55(7): 1541–60.
- Zhang, Qian Forrest, and Zi Pan. 2013. "The Transformation of Urban Vegetable Retail in China: Wet Markets, Supermarkets, and Informal Markets in Shanghai." *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 43(3): 497–518.
- Zhang, Wei, and Mark Bray. 2017. "Micro-Neoliberalism in China: Public-Private Interactions at the Confluence of Mainstream and Shadow Education." *Journal of Education Policy* 32(1): 63–81.
- Zhang, Xiaobo, and Ravi Kanbur. 2005. "Spatial Inequality in Education and Health Care in China." *China Economic Review* 16(2): 189–204.
- Zhang, Xiaoqing. 2021. *In the Name of Inclusion: The Redevelopment of Urban Villages and Its Implications on Citizenship in China*. Singapore: Springer Nature.
- Zhang, Zhaohua, Yuxi Luo, and Derrick Robinson. 2019. "Who Are the Beneficiaries of China's New Rural Pension Scheme? Sons, Daughters, or Parents?" *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 16(17): 3159.
- Zhao, Bo. 2009. "Land Expropriation, Protest, and Impunity in Rural China." *Focaal* (54): 97–105.
- Zhao, Guodu, Huihua Zheng, Lihong Wu, and Huiqin Gong. 2003. "Chengzhongcun Shequ Zhili Tizhi Yanjiu: Yi Guangzhou Shi Baiyun Qu Keziling Cun Wei Gean" [Urban village community governance research: Keziling Village, Baiyun District Guangzhou]. *Guojia Xingzheng Xueyuan Xuebao* [Journal of the National School of Administration] 3: 93–97.
- Zhao, Li. 2013. "Conceptualizing the Social Economy in China." *Modern Asian Studies* 47(3): 1083–123.
- Zhao, Suisheng. 1998. "A State-Led Nationalism: The Patriotic Education Campaign in Post-Tiananmen China." *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 31(3): 287–302.
- Zhe, Xiaoye. 1997. *Cunzhuang de caizao: yi ge 'chaojicunzhuang' de shehui bianqian* [Reconstructing a village: Changes in a "super village"]. Beijing: Zhongguo Shehui Kexue Chubanshe.
- Zhe, Xiaoye, and Yingying Chen. 1997. *Chaoji cunzhuang de jiben tezhenng ji "zhongjian" xingtai: Shehuixue yanjiu* [Basic characteristics and "middle" form of supervillages]. *Sociological Research* 6: 37–45.
- Zhou, Da Ming, and Chong Gao. 2001. *Chengxiang Jiehebu Shequ de Yanjiu: Guangzhou Nanjingcun 50 Nian de Bianqian* [Research on rural-urban fringes: Changes to Guangzhou's Nanjing Village over the past 50 years]. *Shehuixue yanjiu Sociological Research* 4: 99–108.
- Zhou, Hua. 2014. *Zongzu Bian Gongs: Guangzhou Zhangban Cun Cunmin Zuzhi Jiegou de Bainian Yanbian* [Lineages becoming companies: Transition in structures of Zhangban Village in Guangzhou]. Beijing: Contemporary China Publishing House.
- Zhou Xin. 2020. "China Turns to 'Street Vendor Economy' to Help Manage Unemployment Crisis," *South China Morning Post*, 5 June.
- Zhou, Xueguang. 2012. "Yundongxing zhili jizhi: Zhongguo guojia zhili de zhidu luoji zai sikao" [The mechanism of campaign-style governance: Rethinking the logic of state governance in China]. *Kaifang shidai* 9.

- Zhou, Yixing, and Laurence J. C. Ma. 2003. "China's Urbanization Levels: Reconstructing a Baseline from the Fifth Population Census." *China Quarterly* 173: 176–96.
- Zhu, Jiangang. 2007. "Space, Power, and the Construction of Community Identity: A Case Study of a Residents' Movement in a Shanghai Neighborhood." *Chinese Sociology & Anthropology* 40(2): 65–90.
- Zhu, Jieming. 2004. "Local Developmental State and Order in China's Urban Development during Transition." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 28(2): 424–47.
- Zhu, Lin, and Yongshun Cai. 2016. "Institutions and Provision of Public Goods in Rural China: An Empirical Study Based on Villages in Guangdong Province." *China Review* 16(2): 55–83.
- Zhu, Tianke, Xigang Zhu, and Jian Jin. 2021. "Grid Governance in China under the COVID-19 Outbreak: Changing Neighborhood Governance." *Sustainability* 13(13): 7089.
- Zou, Hua. 2014. *Zongzu Bian Gongs: Guangzhou Zhangban Cun Cunmin Zuzhi Jiegou de Bai Nian Yanbian* [From lineage to corporation: A century of changing rural organizational structures in Zhangban Village, Guangzhou]. Beijing: Contemporary China Publishing House.
- Zuo, Cai (Vera). 2015. "Promoting City Leaders: The Structure of Political Incentives in China." *China Quarterly* 224: 955–84.