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145. Die Bundestagwahlen vom 6 September 1953, December 1953, VII-003-002/1, ACDP.
146. Protokoll der PV-Sitzung, 9 September 1953, SPD Parteivorstand Protokolle 1953, AdsD.
147. Petra Weber, ed., *Die SPD-Fraktion im Deutschen Bundestag: Sitzungsprotokolle, 1949–1957* (Düsseldorf, 1993), 3–12.
148. Klotzbach, *Der Weg zur Staatspartei*, 292–294.
149. For a study of the public opinion polls dealing with the 1953 election, see Richard L. Merritt, “The 1953 Bundestag Election: Evidence from West German Public Opinion,” *Historical Social Research/Historische Sozialforschung* 16 (October 1980): 3–38.
150. Hirsch-Weber and Schütz, *Wähler und Gewählte*, 340–343.
151. Karl Schmitt, “Religious Cleavages in the West German Party System: Persistence and Change, 1949–1987,” in Rohe, *Elections, Parties and Political Traditions*, 179–201.
152. This is drawn from an EMNID survey from late August 1953. The survey also indicated that 19 percent of workers were undecided or would not provide information on their vote. In addition, 21 per cent of workers had decided to vote for the FDP, GB/BHE, or other parties. Hirsch-Weber and Schütz, *Wähler und Gewählte*, 247.
153. *Ibid.*, 249.
154. *Ibid.*, 205 and 216–217. The figures for male/female voting do not include data from Bavaria and the Rhineland-Palatinate.
155. *Ibid.*, 341.
156. Ritter and Niehuss, *Wahlen in Deutschland: Ein Handbuch*, 100.
157. Hirsch-Weber and Schütz, *Wähler und Gewählte*, 163–182. See results in Ritter and Niehuss, *Wahlen in Deutschland*, 100.