Glossary

☻☻☻☻☻

Absorption capacity: an expression used by UNHCR employees with regard to Afghanistan to describe the number of returnees that the country can accommodate.

Advocacy: raising awareness and advocating (or refugees).

Branch Office: a UNHCR office that heads a 'Country Operation'.

Briefing kit: a folder containing documents of various types (statistics, reports, maps, budgets, etc.) that aims to provide concise but exhaustive key information on a given case or context, offering an overview.

Bureau: an administrative unit of the UNHCR within the Department of Operations, combining several Desks.

Capacity building: work to support an institution perceived to be operating poorly.

Country Operation: the basic unit of UNHCR deployment in the world.

Desk: an administrative unit of the UNHCR within the Department of Operations, serving as a link between sections at Headquarters and offices in the field.

Discussion paper: a paper (often internal) written to launch a strategy discussion on a given theme.

Displacement: an expression often used in formulating the 'problem' that the UNHCR's mission is to resolve. It conveys the idea of a place of origin from which a person has been separated against their will.

Durable solutions: the three traditional solutions to the refugee problem: repatriation, integration (in the first host country) and resettlement (in a third country).

Encashment Centres: centres that formed part of the repatriation programme in Afghanistan. Located on entry routes to the country, returnees received reintegration aid here.

Expats: the term used by expatriates on mission to describe themselves.

Failed asylum seeker: individuals who under procedures for determining refugee status have been designated ineligible for protection under the terms of the 1951 Convention.

Family duty station/nonfamily duty station: a classification that determines whether or not expatriates may be accompanied by their spouses.

Field: the zone of direct intervention with aid recipients.

Hardship allowance: added to the salaries of expatriate staff posted to missions in difficult contexts.

Hardship duty station: classification of a posting based on security conditions, isolation, etc.

Host country: in the UNHCR, a country in whose territory the organisation establishes an office.

International protection: the protection that should be granted to refugees under the 1951 Convention in order to mitigate the shortcomings of the state of nationality.

Mixed migration: migration combining migrants 'in need of protection' and those who do not need it.

Needs assessment: the process of analysing a situation in order to determine the intervention to be made.

People of concern: persons who come under the UNHCR's mandate.

Policy paper: strategy document.

Protection needs: what defines the refugee who has lost the protection of their state of nationality.

Protracted refugee situation: a specific context of displacement that has not been resolved after five years.

R&R (rest and recuperation leave): compulsory leave added to annual leave in order to take into account working conditions that are considered particularly stressful.

Refugee status determination: legal-administrative procedures designed to assess 'protection needs' and grant refugee status to those considered eligible.

Refugee studies: a field of academic research that emerged in the 1980s.

Returnee: a refugee who has returned to their country of origin through a repatriation programme.

Rotation: the process that underlies the UNHCR's operations, whereby expatriate staff circulate around the organisation's offices, in missions that last on average two years.

Secondary movements: an expression referring to people who arrive clandestinely in countries not contiguous with their country of origin, whose situation is such that they may be considered refugees.

Situational approach: in the context of the decentralisation process under way in the UNHCR in 2007, an approach that aims to create regional platforms so that decisions are taken closer to the field and to foster cohesion between operations involved in the same 'situation'.

Sub-Office: a UNHCR office accountable to a Branch Office.

Technical assistance: assistance provided by a specialist organisation to reinforce the institutional capacities of another organisation in a given domain.

References

✪✪✪✪✪

Abbasi-Shavazi, Mohammad. 2005a. *Return to Afghanistan? A Study of Afghans Living in Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

——— . 2005b. *Return to Afghanistan? A Study of Afghans Living in Zahedan, Islamic Republic of Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

——— . 2005c. *Return to Afghanistan? A Study of Afghans Living in Mashad, Islamic Republic of Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Abbasi-Shavazi, Mohammad, and Diane Glazebrook. 2006. *Continued Protection, Reintegration: Afghan Refugees and Migrants in Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Abbasi-Shavazi, Mohammad et al. 2008. *Second-Generation Afghans in Iran: Integration and Return*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Abélès, Marc. 1992. *La Vie Quotidienne au Parlement européen*. Paris: Hachette.

——— . 1995. 'Pour une Anthropologie des Institutions', *L'Homme* 135: 65–85.

——— . 2008. 'Michel Foucault, l'Anthropologie et la Question du Pouvoir', *L'Homme* 187–88: 105–22.

——— . (ed.). 2011. *Des Anthropologues à l'OMC : Scènes de la Gouvernance Mondiale*. Paris: CNRS Editions.

Abou Zahab, Mariam. 2010. 'Frontières dans la Tourmente : La Talibanisation des Zones Tribales', *Outreterre* 24(1): 237–57.

Adelkhah, Fariba. 2007. 'Le Réveil de Khorassan : La Recomposition d'un Espace de Circulation', in Fariba Adelkah and Jean-François Bayart (eds), *Voyages du Développement : Émigration, Commerce, Exil*. Paris: Karthala, pp. 116–82.

——— . 2013. 'Guerre et Terre en Afghanistan', *Revues des mondes musulmans et de la Méditerranée* 133: 19–41.

——— . and Jean-François Bayart (eds). 2007. *Voyages du Développement : Émigration, Commerce, Exil*. Paris: Karthala.

Adelkhah, Fariba, and Zuzanna Olszewska. 2006. *Les Afghans Iraniens*. Paris: Sciences Po/ CERI, Les Études de CERI 125.

Adepoju, Aderanti, Alistair Boulton and Mariah Levin. 2007. 'Promoting Integration through Mobility: Free Movement and the ECOWAS Protocol', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 150. Retrieved 16 January 2023 from https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/627747?ln=fr.

Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit (AREU), and Collective for Social Science Research (CSSR). 2006. *Conference on Afghan Population Movements*. Islamabad.

Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit (AREU), and Ministry for Refugees. 2005. *Conference on Afghan Population Movements*. Kabul.

Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit (AREU), and UNHCR. 2007. 'Second-Generation Afghans in Neighbouring Countries: From Mohajer to Hamtawan?' Workshop, Kabul.

Aftab, Opel. 2005. *Bound for the City: A Study of Rural to Urban Labour Migration in Afghanistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Agamben, Giorgio. 1995. 'We Refugees', *Symposium* 49(2): 114–19.

———. 1998. *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life*, trans. Daniel Heller-Roazen. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

———. 2005. *State of Exception*, trans. Kevin Attell. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 2009. *'What Is an Apparatus?' and Other Essays*, trans. David Kishik and Stefan Padatella. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Agier, Michel. 2003. 'La Main Gauche de l'Empire : Ordre et Désordres de l'Humanitaire', *Multitudes* 11: 67–77.

———. 2008. *On the Margins of the World: The Refugee Experience Today*, trans. David Fernbach. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 2011. *Managing the Undesirables: Refugee Camps and Humanitarian Government*, trans. David Fernbach. Cambridge: Polity.

Altai Consulting. 2006. 'Integration of Returnees in the Afghan Labor Market'. Kabul.

———. 2009. 'Study on Cross-Border Population Movements between Afghanistan and Pakistan'. Kabul

Akoka, Karen. 2020. *L'Asile et l'Exil : Une Histoire de la Distinction Réfugiés/Migrants*. Paris: La Découverte.

Al-Ali, Nadje, and Khalid Koser (eds). 2002. *New Approaches to Migration? Transnational Communities and the Transformation of Home*. London: Routledge.

Ambrosetti, David, and Yves Buchet de Neuilly (eds). 2009. 'Organisations internationales et crises'. *Cultures et Conflits* 75: 7–14.

American Institute of Afghanistan Studies, and Hollings Center for International Dialogue. 2007. 'The Durand Line: History, Consequences, and Future'. Conference Report.

Anderson, Benedict. 2006. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, 2nd edn. London: Verso

Andrijasevic, Rutvica, and William Walters. 2010. 'The International Organization for Migration and the International Government of Borders', *Environment and Planning* 28: 977–99.

Arce, Alberto, and Norman Long. 1993. 'Bridging Two Worlds: An Ethnography of Bureaucrat-Peasant Relations in Western Mexico', in Mark Hobart (ed.), *An Anthropological Critique of Development: The Growth of Ignorance*. London: Routledge, pp. 179–210.

Arendt, Hannah. 2006. *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil*. London: Penguin.

———. 2017. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. London: Penguin

Atlani-Duhault, Laëtitia. 2005. *Au Bonheur des Autres : Anthropologie de l'Aide Humanitaire*. Paris: Éditions Société d'Ethnologie, Université Paris X.

Aymes, Marc. 2008. 'Affaires Courantes pour Marcheurs d'Empire : Le Métier d'Adminis-trateur dans les Provinces Ottomanes au XIXe Siècle', *Genèses* 72: 4–25.

Bakewell, Oliver. 2000a. 'Repatriation and Self-Settled Refugees in Zambia: Bringing Solutions to the Wrong Problems', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 13(4): 356–73.

———. 2000b. 'Uncovering Local Perspectives on Humanitarian Assistance and its Out-comes', *Disasters* 24(2): 103–16.

———. 2007. *The Meaning and Use of Identity Papers: Handheld and Heartfelt Nation-ality in the Borderlands of North-West Zambia*. Oxford: International Migration Unit Working Paper.

———. 2010. 'Some Reflections on Structure and Agency in Migration Theory', *Ethnic and Migration Studies* 36(10): 1689–708.

Balibar, Étienne, and Immanuel Wallerstein. 1991. *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Iden-tities*. London: Verso.

Barfield, Thomas. 2010. *Afghanistan: A Cultural and Political History*. Princeton: Prince-ton University Press.

Barnett, Michael. 1997. 'The UN Security Council, Indifference and Genocide in Rwanda', *Cultural Anthropology* 12(4): 551–78

———. 2001. 'Humanitarianism with a Sovereign Face: UNHCR in the Global Under-tow', *International Migration Review* 35(1): 244–77.

———. 2004. 'Defining Refugees and Voluntary Repatriation at UNHCR', in Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore (eds), *Rules for the World: International Organiza-tions in Global Politics*. New York: Cornell University Press, pp. 73–120.

Barnett, Michael, and Martha Finnemore. 2004. *Rules for the World: International Organ-izations in Global Politics*. New York: Cornell University Press

Barth, Fredrik. 1998. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organization of Cultural Difference*. New York: Little Brown

Bathaïe, Azita. 2008. 'Casser les Frontières : Circulation et Mobilité des Jeunes Migrants Afghans depuis l'Iran jusqu'en France'. *Vivre et Tracer les Frontières dans les Mondes Contemporains*, Conference paper, Centre Jacques Berque, Tangiers, 31 January to 2 February 2008.

———. 2009. 'La Grèce, une Étape Cruciale dans le Parcours Migratoire des Afghans Depuis la Frontière Iranienne Jusqu'en Europe', *Méditerranée* 113: 71–77.

Bauman, Zygmunt. 1998. *Globalization: The Human Consequences*. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 2004. *Wasted Lives: Modernity and its Outcasts*. Cambridge: Polity.

Bayart, Jean-François. 1996. *L'Historicité de l'État Importé*. Paris: Les Cahiers du CERI 15.

———. 2004. *Le Gouvernement du Monde: Une Critique Politique de la Globalisation*. Paris: Fayard.

———. 2006. *L'État en Afrique: La Politique du Ventre*, 2nd edn. Paris: Fayard.

Beauguitte, Laurent. 2011. 'La Surprenante A-Spatialité des Bâtiments Onusiens'. Men-suelles. Retrieved 16 January 2023 from https://www.espacestemps.net/articles/la-surprenante-a-spatialite-des-batiments-onusiens/.

Beck, Ulrich. 2006. *The Cosmopolitan Vision*, trans. Ciaran Cronin. Cambridge: Polity

Becker, Howard. 1963. *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: Free Press.

Bendix, Regina. 2012. 'Une Salle, Plusieurs Sites : Les Négociations Internationales Comme Terrain de Recherche Anthropologique' *Critique Internationale* 1(54): 19–38.

Betts, Alexander. 2009a. *Forced Migration and Global Politics*. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell

———. 2009b. *Protection by Persuasion: International Cooperation in the Refugee Regime*. New York: Cornell University Press.

———. 2010a. 'Survival Migration: A New Protection Framework', *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 16(3): 361–82.

———. 2010b. 'The Refugee Regime Complex', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 29(1): 12–37.

Bezes, Philippe, and Patrick Le Lidec. 2010. 'Ordre institutionnel et genèse des reformes', in Jacques Lagroye and Michel Offerlé (eds), *Sociologie de l'Institution*. Paris: Belin, pp. 55–74.

Bhabha, Jacqueline. 1998. 'Enforcing the Human Rights of Citizens and Non-citizens in the Era of Maastricht: Some Reflections on the Importance of States', *Development and Change* 29: 697–724.

Bhagwati, Jagdish. 2003. 'Borders beyond Control' *Foreign Affairs* 82(1): 98–104.

Bialczyk, Agata. 2008. *'Voluntary Repatriation' and the Case of Afghanistan: A Critical Examination*. Oxford: RSC Working Paper 46.

Bierschenk Thomas, Jean-Pierre Chauveau and Jean-Pierre Olivier de Sardan. 2000. 'Les Courtiers Entre Développement et État', in Thomas Bierschenk, Jean-Pierre Chauveau and Jean-Pierre Olivier de Sardan (eds), *Courtiers en Développement: Les Villages Africains en Quête de Projets*. Paris: Karthala, pp. 5–42.

Bigo, Didier, and Elspeth Guild. 2005. *Controlling Frontiers: Free Movement into and within Europe*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Black, Richard. 2001. 'Fifty Years of Refugee Studies: From Theory to Policy', *International Migration Review* 35(1): 57–78.

Black, Richard, and Khalid Koser (eds). 1999. *The End of the Refugee Cycle? Refugee Repatriation and Reconstruction*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Blitz, Brad K., Rosemary Sales and Lisa Marzano. 2005. 'Non-voluntary Return? The Politics of Return to Afghanistan', *Political Studies* 53(1): 182–200.

Blundo, Giorgio. 1995. 'Les Courtiers du Développement en Milieu Rural Sénégalais', *Cahiers d'Études Africaines* 137: 73–99.

Boome, André, and Leonard Seabrooke. 2012. 'Seeing Like an International Organisation', *New Political Economy* 17(1): 1–16.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1977. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*, trans. Richard Nice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003. 'Participant Observation', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 9(2): 281–94.

Broeders, Dennis. 2007. 'The New Digital Borders of Europe: EU Databases and the Surveillance of Irregular Migrants'. *International Sociology* 22(1): 71–92.

Burawoy, Michael. 2000. 'Introduction: Reaching for the Global', in Michael Burawoy et al. (eds), *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections, and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 1–40.

———. 2001. 'Manufacturing the Global'. *Ethnography* 2(2): 147–59.

Carens, Joseph H. 1987. 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders', *Review of Politics* 49: 251–73

Cassarino, Jean-Pierre. 2004. 'Theorising Return Migration: The Conceptual Approach to Return Migrants Revisited', *International Journal on Multicultural Societies*, 6(2): 253–79.

Centlivres, Pierre. 1988. 'Les Trois Pôles de l'Identité Afghane au Pakistan', *L'Homme* 28(4): 134–46.

Centlivres, Pierre, and Micheline Centlivres-Demont. 1999. 'État, Islam et Tribus Face aux Organisations Internationales : Le Cas de l'Afghanistan 1978–1998', *Annales* 4: 945–65.

———. 2000. 'Exil et diaspora afghane en Suisse et en Europe', *Cahiers d'Études sur la Méditerranée Orientale et le Monde Turco-Iranien* 30: 151–71.

Chandler, David. 2006. *Empire in Denial: The Politics of State-Building*. London: Pluto Press.

Chimni, Bhupinder. 1998. 'The Geopolitics of Refugee Studies: A View from the South', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 11(4): 350–74.

———. 2004. 'From Resettlement to Involuntary Repatriation: Towards a Critical History of Durable Solutions to Refugee Problems', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 23(3): 55–73.

Cipullo, Lucia, and Jeff Crisp. 2010. 'The Road from Kabul', *Forced Migration Review* 36: 65–66.

Cleton, Laura, and Sébastien Chauvin. 2019. 'Performing Freedom in the Dutch Deportation Regime: Bureaucratic Persuasion and the Enforcement of "Voluntary Return"', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 46(1): 297–313.

Cling, Jean-Pierre, Mireille Razafindrakoto and François Roubaud. 2011. 'La Banque Mondiale, Entre Transformations et Résilience', *Critique internationale* 4(53): 43–65.

Coburn, Noah. 2016. *Losing Afghanistan: An Obituary for the Intervention*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Cole, Georgia. 2018. 'How Friends Become Foes: Exploring the Role of Documents in Shaping UNHCR's Behaviour', *Third World Quarterly* 39(8): 1491–507.

Collective for Social Science Research. 2005. *Afghans in Karachi: Migration, Settlement and Social Networks*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

———. 2006a. *Afghans in Pakistan: Broadening the Focus*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

———. 2006b. *Afghans in Quetta: Settlements, Livelihoods, Support Networks and Cross-Border Linkages*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit

———. 2006c. *Afghans in Peshawar: Migration, Settlement and Social Networks*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit

Coll, Steve. 2004. *Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September 10, 2001*. London: Penguin.

Comaroff, John, and Jean Comaroff J. 2012. *Theory from the South: Or, How Euro-America Is Evolving toward Africa*. London: Paradigm.

Crisp, Jeff. 1984. 'Voluntary Repatriation Programmes for African Refugees: A Critical Examination', *British Refugee Council Working Papers on Refugees* 1(2). Refugees Studies Programme, Queen Elizabeth House.

———. 1999a. 'Policy Challenges of the New Diasporas: Migrant Networks and Their Impact on Asylum Flows and Regimes', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 7. Policy Research Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 1999b. '"Who Has Counted the Refugees?" UNHCR and the Politics of Numbers', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 12. Policy Research Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 2003. 'A New Asylum Paradigm? Globalization, Migration and the Uncertain Future of the International Refugee Regime', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 100. Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 2004. 'The Local Integration and Local Settlement of Refugees: A Conceptual and Historical Analysis', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 102. Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 2008. 'Beyond the Nexus: UNHCR's Evolving Perspective on Refugee Protection and International Migration', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 155. Policy Development and Evaluation Service, UHNCR, Geneva.

———. 2017. 'Finding Space for Protection: An Inside Account of the Evolution of UNHCR's Urban Refugee Policy', *Refuge* 33(1): 87–96.

Crisp, Jeff, and Damtew Dessalegne. 2002. 'Refugee Protection and Migration Management: The Challenge for UNHCR', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 64. Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

Daulatzai, Anila. 2006. 'Acknowledging Afghanistan: Notes and Queries on an Occupation', *Cultural Dynamics* 18(3): 293–311.

Dauvergne, Catherine. 2008. *Making People Illegal: What Globalization Means for Migration and Law*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Dauvin, Pascal, and Johanna Siméant (eds). 2002. *Le Travail Humanitaire: Les Acteurs des ONG, du Siège au Terrain*. Paris: Presse de Sciences Po.

De Genova, Nicholas P. 2002. 'Migrant "Illegality" and Deportability in Everyday Life', *Annual Review of Anthropology* 31: 419–47.

De Guchteneire, Paul, and Antoine Pécoud (eds). 2008. 'La Convention des Nations Unies sur les Droits des Travailleurs Migrants. Enjeux et Perspectives', *Hommes & Migrations* 1271: 1–129.

Decorzant, Yann. 2011. 'La Société des Nations et l'Apparition d'un Nouveau Réseau d'Expertise Économique et Financière (1914–1923)', *Critique Internationale* 52: 35–50.

Dezalay, Yves. 2004. 'Les Courtiers de l'International : Héritiers Cosmopolites, Mercenaires de l'Impérialisme et Missionnaires de l'Universel', *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales* 1(151–52): 4–35.

Donini, Antonio. 2006. *Humanitarian Agenda 2015. Afghanistan Country Study*. Boston: Feinstein International Center Briefing Paper.

———. 2010a. 'The Far Side: The Meta Functions of Humanitarianism in a Globalised World', *Disasters* 43: 220–37.

———. 2010b. 'Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Integration or Independence of Humanitarian Action?', *International Review of the Red Cross* 93: 141–57.

Donini, Antonio, Alessandro Monsutti and Giulia Scalettaris. 2016. 'Seeking Protection and Refuge in Europe: Afghans on the Move in Europe'. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Global Migration Research Paper Series 17.

Douglas, Mary. 1986. *How Institutions Think*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.

Dubois, Vincent. 2012. 'Ethnographier l'Action Publique : Les transformations de l'État Social au Prisme de l'Enquête de Terrain', *Gouvernement et Action Publique* 1: 83–101.

Duffield, Mark. 2001. *Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Development and Security*. New York: Zed Press.

———. 2008. 'Global Civil War: The Non-insured, International Containment and Post-interventionary Society', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 21(2): 145–65.

———. 2010. 'Risk-Management and the Fortified Aid Compound: Everyday Life in Post-interventionary Society', *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding* 4(4): 453–74.

Dulong, Delphine. 2010. 'Au Dedans et en Dehors : La Subversion en Pratiques', in Jacques Lagroye and Michel Offerlé (eds), *Sociologie de l'Institution*. Paris: Belin, pp. 249–66.

Dupree, Louis. 1975. 'Settlement and Migration Patterns in Afghanistan: A Tentative Statement', *Modern Asian Studies* 9(3): 397–413.

Edwards, David B. 1986. 'Marginality and Migration: Cultural Dimensions of the Afghan Refugee Problem', *International Migration Review* 20(2): 313–25.

———. 1996. *Heroes of the Age: Moral Fault Lines on the Afghan Frontier*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Engbersen, Godfried, and Dennis Broeders 2009. 'The State versus the Alien: Immigration Control and Strategies of Irregular Immigrants', *West European Politics* 32(5): 867–85.

European Commission. 2003. 'Toward More Accessible, Equitable and Managed Asylum Systems'. Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, 3 June.

———. 2004. 'On the Managed Entry into the EU of Persons in Need of International Protection and the Enhancement of the Protection Capacity of the Regions of Origin: Improving Access to Durable Solutions'. Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, 4 June.

———. 2005. 'On Regional Protection Programmes'. Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, 1 September

Eyben, Rosalind. 2011. 'The Sociality of International Aid and Policy Convergence', in David Mosse (ed.), *Adventures in Aidland: The Anthropology of Professionals of International Development*. New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 139–60.

Farraj, Achraf. 2011. 'Refugees and the Biometric Future: The Impact of Biometrics on Refugees and Asylum Seekers', *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 42(3): 891–941.

Fassin, Didier. 2018. *Life: A Critical User's Manual*. Cambridge: Polity

Feller, Erika. 2006. 'Asylum, Migration and Refugee Protection: Realities, Myths and the Promise of Things to Come'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 18: 509–36.

Ferguson, James. 1994. *The Anti-politics Machine: 'Development', Depoliticization, and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

———. 2006. *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

———, and Akhil Gupta. 2002. 'Spatializing States: Toward an Ethnography of Neoliberal Governmentality', *American Ethnologist* 29(4): 981–1002.

Fielden, Matthew B. 1998. 'The Geopolitics of Aid: The Provision and Termination of Aid to Afghan Refugees in the North West Frontier Province, Pakistan', *Political Geography* 17(4): 459–87.

Foucault, Michel. 1971. 'Orders of Discourse: Inaugural Lecture Delivered at the Collège de France', *Social Science Information* 10(2): 7–30.

———. 1979. *The History of Sexuality, Vol. 1: The Will to Knowledge*, trans. Robert Hurley. London: Allen Lane.

———. 1994. 'Le jeu de Michel Foucault', in *Dits et Écrits II*. Paris: Gallimard, pp. 298–329.

———. 1995. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*, trans. Alan Sheridan. London: Penguin.

———. 2009. *Sovereignty, Territory, Population: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1977–78*, trans. Graham Burchell. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Fouilleux, Ève. 2009. 'À Propos de Crises Mondiales... Quel Rôle de la FAO Dans les Débats Internationaux sur les Politiques Agricoles?', *Revue Française de Science Politique* 4(59): 757–82.

Fresia, Marion. 2006. 'Des "Réfugiés-Migrants" : Les Parcours d'Exil des Réfugiés Mauritaniens au Sénégal'. *Esquisses* 7, TERRA-Editions. Retrieved 24 April 2023 from http://reseau-terra.eu/article540.html.

———. 2009a. *Les Mauritaniens Réfugiés au Sénégal : Une anthropologie Critique de l'Asile et de l'Aide Humanitaire.* Paris: L'Harmattan.

———. 2009b. 'L'Action du Haut Commissariat aux Réfugiés au Sénégal', *Tsantsa* 14: 17–26.

———. 2010. 'Une Élite Transnationale : La Fabrique d'une Identité Professionnelle Chez les Fonctionnaires du Haut Commissaire des Nations Unies aux Réfugiés', *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 25(3): 167–90.

———. 2012. 'La Fabrique des Normes Internationales sur la Protection des Réfugiés au Sein du Comité Exécutif du HCR', *Critique internationale* 54(1): 39–60.

———. 2018. 'Pourquoi les Institutions de l'Aide se Laissent-Elles Prendre pour Objet d'Étude?', in Philippe Lavigne Delville and Marion Fresia (eds), *Au Cœur des Mondes de l'Aide: Regards et Postures Ethnographiques*. Paris: Karthala, pp. 41–74.

Fund for Peace. 2011. *The Failed States Index 2011.* Washington, DC: Fund for Peace.

Garnier, Adele. 2014. 'Migration Management and Humanitarian Protection: The UNHCR's "Resettlement Expansionism" and Its Impact on Policy-Making in the EU and Australia', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40(6): 942–59.

Geda, Fabio. 2011. *In the Sea There Are Crocodiles: The Story of Enaiatollah Akbari*, trans. Howard Curtis. London: Harvill Secker.

Gehrig, Tina, and Alessandro Monsutti. 2003. 'Territoires, Flux et Représentations de l'Exil Afghan : Le cas des Hazaras et des Kaboulis', *A Contrario* 1(1): 61–78.

Ghani, Ashraf, and Clare Lockhart. 2008. *Fixing Failed States: A Framework for Rebuilding a Fractured World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ghosh, Bimal. 1995. 'Movements of People: The Search for a New International Regime', in *Issues in Global Governance: Papers Written for the Commission on Global Governance.* The Hague: Kluwer Law International, pp. 405–24.

Ghufran, Nasreen. 2011. 'The Role of UNHCR and Afghan Refugees in Pakistan', *Strategic Analysis* 35(6): 945–54.

Gibney, Matthew J., and Randall Hansen. 2003. 'Deportation and the Liberal State', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 77. Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

Gilbert, Geoff. 1998. 'Rights, Legitimate Expectations, Needs and Responsibilities: UNHCR and the New World Order', *Journal of Refugee Law* 10(3): 349–88.

Giustozzi, Antonio. 2007. *Koran, Kalashnikov and Laptop: The Neo-Taliban Insurgency in Afghanistan*. London: Hurst & Company.

Glasman, Joël. 2017. 'Seeing Like a Refugee Agency: A Short History of UNHCR Classifications in Central Africa (1961–2015)', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 30(2): 337–62.

Glazebrook, Diana, and Mohammad Abbasi Shavazi. 2007. 'Being Neighbours to Imam Reza: Pilgrimage Practices and Return Intentions of Hazara Afghans Living in Mashhad, Iran', *Iranian Studies* 40(2): 187–201.

Global Commission on International Migration. 2005. *Migration in an Interconnected World: New Directions for Action*. Report of the Global Commission on International Migration.

Grandi, Filippo. 2002. 'Hope on the Brink', *Forced Migration Review* 13: 11–13.

Grare Frédéric. 2003. 'The Geopolitics of Afghan Refugees in Pakistan', in Steven John Stedman and Fred Tanner (eds), *Refugee Manipulation: War, Politics, and the Abuse of Human Suffering*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 57–94.

Green, Nile. 2008. 'Tribe, Diaspora, and Sainthood in Afghan History', *Journal of Asian Studies* 67(1): 171–211.

Greslier, Florence. 2007. 'La Commission des Recours des Réfugiés ou "l'Intime Conviction" Face au Recul du Droit d'Asile en France', *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 23(2): 107–33.

Guilhot, Nicholas. 2005. *The Democracy Makers: Human Rights and the Politics of Global Order*. New York: Columbia University Press

Gulbadan, Habibi, and Pamela Hunte. 2006. *Afghan Returnees from NWFP, Pakistan, to Nangarhar Province*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Gupta, Akhil, and James Ferguson. 1997a. 'Beyond "Culture": Space, Identity and the Politics of Difference', in Akhil Gupta and James Ferguson (eds), *Culture, Power, Place: Explorations in Critical Anthropology*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press: 6–23.

———. 1997b. *Anthropological Locations: Boundaries and Grounds of a Field Science*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Gusfield, Joseph R. 1981. *The Culture of Public Problems: Drinking-Driving and the Symbolic Order*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Habermas, Jürgen. 1998. 'The European Nation-State: On the Past and Future of Sovereignty and Citizenship', *Public Culture* 10(2): 397–416.

Haddad, Emma. 2008. *The Refugee in International Society:*

Hall, Nina. 2013. 'Moving beyond Its Mandate? UNHCR and Climate Change Displacement', *Journal of International Organizations Studies* 4(1): 91–108.

Hammerstad, Anne. 2014. *The Rise and Decline of a Global Security Actor: UNHCR, Refugee Protection and Security*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hammond, Laura. 2004. *This Place Will Become Home: Refugee Repatriation to Ethiopia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Hanifi, Shah Mahmoud. 2008. *Connecting Histories in Afghanistan*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Hannerz, Ulf. 2004. 'Cosmopolitanism', in David Nugent and Joan Vincent (eds), *A Companion to the Anthropology of Politics*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, pp. 69–85.

Hansen, Thomas Blom, and Finn Stepputat. 2005. 'Introduction', in Thomas Blom Hansen and Finn Stepputat (eds), *Sovereign Bodies: Citizens, Migrants and the State in the Postcolonial World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 1–38.

Harper, Ian. 2011. 'World Health and Nepal: Producing Internationals, Healthy Citizenship and the Cosmopolitan', in David Mosse (ed.), *Adventures in Aidland: The Anthropology of Professionals of International Development*. New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 123–38.

Harrell-Bond, Barbara. 1986. *Imposing Aid: Emergency Assistance to Refugees*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1989. 'Repatriation: Under What Conditions Is It the Most Desirable Solution for Refugees? An Agenda for Research', *African Studies Review* 32(1): 41–69.

———. 2002. 'Can Humanitarian Work with Refugees be Human?', *Human Rights Quarterly* 24(1): 51–85.

Harrell-Bond, Barbara, Eftihia Voutira and Mark Leopold. 1992. 'Counting the Refugees: Gifts, Givers, Patrons and Clients', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 5: 205–25.

Helton, Arthur C. 2003. 'People Movement: The Need for a World Migration Organisation', *openDemocracy*. Retrieved 20 April 2023 from https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/people-movement-need-for-world-migration-organisation.

Herzfeld, Michael. 1992. *The Social Production of Indifference*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Heyman, Josiah. 2001. 'Class and Classification at the U.S.-Mexico Border', *Human Organization* 60(1): 128–40.

Hibou, Béatrice. 1998. 'Retrait ou Redéploiement de l'État?', *Critique Internationale* 1: 151–68.

———. 2015. *The Bureaucratization of the World in the Neoliberal Era: An International and Comparative Perspective*, trans. Andrew Brown. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hill, Matthew J. 2007. 'Reimagining Old Havana: World Heritage and the Production of Scale in Late Socialist Cuba', in Saskia Sassen (ed.), *Deciphering the Global: Its Scales, Spaces and Subjects*. New York: Routledge, pp. 59–78.

Hindess, Barry. 2000. 'Citizenship in the International Management of Populations', *American Behavioural Scientist*, 43(9): 1486–97.

———. 2002. 'Neoliberal Citizenship', *Citizenship Studies* 6(2): 127–43.

Hindman, Heather. 2007. 'Outsourcing Difference: Expatriate Training and the Disciplining of Culture', in Saskia Sassen (ed.), *Deciphering the Global: Its Scales, Spaces and Subjects*. New York: Routledge, pp. 155–78.

Hobbes, Thomas. 1996 [1651]. *Leviathan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hobsbawm, Eric. 1992. 'Ethnicity and Nationalism in Europe Today', *Anthropology Today* 8(1): 3–8.

Hobsbawm, Eric, and Terence Ranger. 1983. *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Holmes, Douglas R. 2009. 'Economy of Words', *Cultural Anthropology* 24(3): 381–419.

Horst, Cindy. 2006. *Transnational Nomads: How Somalis Cope with Refugee Life in the Dadaab Camps of Kenya*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Hull, Matthew H. 2012. *Government of Paper: The Materiality of Bureaucracy in Urban Pakistan*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Human Rights Watch. 2007. 'Iran: Halt Mass Deportation of Afghans', 19 June. Retrieved 19 April 2023 from https://www.hrw.org/news/2007/06/19/iran-halt-mass-deportation-afghans.

Huttunen, Laura. 2010. 'Sedentary Policies and Transnational Relations: A "Non-sustainable" Case of Return to Bosnia', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 23(1): 41–61.

Hyndman, Jennifer. 2000. *Managing Displacement: Refugees and the Politics of Humanitarianism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. 2008. 'Afghan National Development Strategy 2008–2013', Kabul.

Jacobsen, Katja Lindskov. 2010. 'Making Design Safe for Citizens: A Hidden History of Humanitarian Experimentation', *Citizenship Studies* 14(1): 89–103.

Jacobsen, Katja Lindskov, and Kristin Bergtora Sandvik. 2018. 'UNHCR and the Pursuit of International Protection: Accountability through Technology?' *Third World Quarterly* 39(8): 1508–24.

Joppke, Christian. 1998. 'Why Liberal States Accept Unwanted Immigration', *World Politics* 50(2): 266–93.

Karatani, Rieko. 2005. 'How History Separated Refugee and Migrant Regimes: In Search of Their Institutional Origins', *International Journal of Refugee Law* 17(3): 517–41.

Kelly, John D., and Martha Kaplan. 2001. *Represented Communities: Fiji and World Decolonization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Koepke, Bruce. 2011. 'The Situation of Afghans in the Islamic Republic of Iran Nine Years after the Overthrow of the Taliban Regime in Afghanistan'. Middle East Institute, Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique.

Kott, Sandrine. 2011. 'Les Organisations Internationales, Terrains d'Étude de la Globalisation: Jalons pour une Approche Socio-Historique', *Critique Internationale* 3(52): 9–16.

Kronenfeld, Daniel A. 2008. 'Afghan Refugees in Pakistan: Not All Refugees, Not Always in Pakistan, Not Necessarily Afghan?', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 21(1): 43–63.

Lagroye, Jacques, and Michel Offerlé (eds). 2010. *Sociologie de l'Institution*. Paris: Belin.

Latour, Bruno. 2010. *The Making of Law: An Ethnography of the Conseil d'État*, trans. Marina Brilman and Alain Pottage. Cambridge: Polity.

Lavenex, Sandra. 2016. 'Multilevelling EU External Governance: The Role of International Organizations in the Diffusion of EU Migration Policies', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 42(4): 554–70.

Lazard, Gilbert. 2000. *Dictionnaire Persan-Français*. Paris: Beladi.

Lewis, David, and David Mosse (eds). 2006. *Development Brokers and Translators: The Ethnography of Aid and Agencies*. Bloomfield: Kumarian Press.

Lipsky, Michael. 1980. *Street-Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Lister, Sarah. 2006. *Moving Forward? Assessing Public Administration Reform in Afghanistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Littoz-Monnet, Annabelle (ed.). 2017. *The Politics of Expertise in International Organizations: How International Bureaucracies Produce and Mobilize Knowledge*. Oxford: Routledge.

Lochak, Danièle. 2002. *Les Droits de l'Homme*. Paris: La Découverte.

Loescher, Gil. 1993. *Beyond Charity: International Cooperation and the Global Refugee Crisis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press,

———. 2001a. *The UNHCR and World Politics: A Perilous Path*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2001b. 'The UNHCR and World Politics: State Interests vs. Institutional Autonomy', *International Migration Review* 35(1): 33–56.

Loescher, Gil, Alexander Betts and James Milner (eds). 2008. *The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): The Politics and Practice of Refugee Protection into the Twenty-First Century*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Loescher, Gil, James Milner, Edward Newman and Gary Troeller (eds). 2008. *Protracted Refugee Situations: Political, Human Rights and Security Implications*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.

Lombardo, Salvatore. 2004. 'The Military's Role in Major Humanitarian Crises: The Case of Afghanistan from a Refugee Point of View', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 23(4): 116–20.

Long, Katy. 2009. 'Extending Protection? Labour Migration and Durable Solutions for Refugees. *New Issues in Refugee Research* 176. Policy Development and Evaluation Service, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 2010. 'Home Alone? A Review of the Relationship between Repatriation, Mobility and Solutions for Refugees'. UNHCR Policy Development and Evaluation Service. Retrieved 23 January 2023 from https://reliefweb.int/report/world/home-alone-review-relationship-between-repatriation-mobility-and-durable-solutions.

———. 2013. *The Point of No Return: Refugees, Rights and Repatriation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Long, Katy, and Jeff Crisp. 2010. 'Migration, Mobility and Solutions: An Evolving Perspective', *Forced Migration Review* 35: 56–57.

Long, Norman (ed.). 1989. *Encounters at the Interface: A Perspective on Social Discontinuities in Rural Development*. Wageningen: Pudoc Scientific Publishing.

Lucassen, Jan, and Leo Lucassen (eds). 1999. *Migration, Migration History, History: Old Paradigms and New Perspectives*. Bern: Lang.

Macdonald, Ingrid. 2011. 'Landlessness and Insecurity: Obstacles to Reintegration in Afghanistan'. Middle East Institute, Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique.

Macleod, Ewen. 2008. 'Afghan Refugees in Iran and Pakistan', in Gil Loescher, James Milner, Edward Newman and Gary Troeller (eds), *Protracted Refugee Situations: Political, Human Rights and Security Implications*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, pp. 333–50.

Majidi, Nassim. 2013. 'Home Sweet Home! Repatriation, Reintegration and Land Allocation in Afghanistan', *Revue des Mondes Musulmans et de la Méditerranée* 133: 207–25.

Majidyar, Ahmad K., and Ali Alfoneh. 2010. 'Iranian Influence in Afghanistan: Refugees as Political Instruments'. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, Middle Eastern Outlook. Retrieved 23 January 2023 from https://www.critical-threats.org/analysis/iranian-influence-in-afghanistan-recent-developments.

Maley, William. 2001. 'Security, People-Smuggling and Australia's New Afghan Refugees', *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 55(3): 351–70.

Malkki, Liisa. 1992. 'National Geographic: The Rooting of People and the Territorialization of National Identity among Scholars and Refugees', *Cultural Anthropology* 7(1): 24–44.

———. 1995a. 'Refugee and Exile: From "Refugee Studies" to the National Order of Things', *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 495–523.

———. 1995b. *Purity and Exile: Violence, Memory, and National Cosmology among Hutu Refugees in Tanzania*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1996. 'Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization', *Cultural Anthropology* 11(3): 377–404.

———. 1998. 'Things to Come: Internationalism and Global Solidarities in the Late 1990s', *Public Culture* 10(2): 431–42.

Marcus, George. 1995. 'Ethnography in/of the World System: The Emergence of Multi-sited Ethnography', *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 95–117.

Marsden, Peter. 1992. 'Afghans in Pakistan: Why Rations Decline', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 5(4): 289–99.

Marston, Sallie A. 2000. 'The Social Construction of Scale', *Progress in Human Geography* 24(2): 219–42.

Martin, Susan. 2004. 'Making the UN Work: Forced Migration and Institutional Reform', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 17(3): 301–18.

———. 2001. 'Global Migration Trends and Asylum', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 41.

Masud, Muhammad Khalid. 1990. 'The Obligation to Migrate: The Doctrine of *Hijra* in Islamic Law', in Dale F. Eickelman and James Piscatori (eds), *Muslim Travellers: Pilgrimage, Migration, and the Religious Imagination*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 29–49.

McKittrick, Ann. 2008. 'UNHCR as an Autonomous Organisation: Complex Operations and the case of Kosovo.' Working Paper Series, 50, Refugee Studies Centre, Oxford.

Médecins Sans Frontières. 2006. *Annual Report 2005*.

Merlingen, Michael. 2003. 'Governmentality: Towards a Foucauldian Framework for the Study of IGOs', *Cooperation and Conflict* 38(4): 361–84.

Merry, Sally Engle. 2006. *Human Rights and Gender Violence: Translating International Law into Local Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press

Migration Policy Institute. 2005. 'Afghanistan and Regional Population Movements: A Time of Change'. Retrieved 23 September 2005 from https://www.migrationpolicy.org/.

Ministry of States and Frontier Regions, Government of Pakistan, National Database and Registration Authority, and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Pakistan. 2008. *Registration of Afghans in Pakistan 2007*. Islamabad: Government of Pakistan/UNHCR.

Monsutti, Alessandro. 2004. *Guerres et migrations. Réseaux sociaux et stratégies économiques des Hazaras d'Afghanistan*. Neuchatel: Editions de l'Institut d'ethnologie.

———. 2005. *War and Migration: Social Networks and Economic Strategies of the Hazaras of Afghanistan*, trans. Patrick Camiller. London: Routledge, 2005.

———. 2006. *Afghan Transnational Networks: Looking beyond Repatriation*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

———. 2008. 'Afghan Migratory Strategies and the Three Solutions to the Refugee Problem', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 27(1): 58–73.

———. 2009. 'Itinérances Transnationales : Un Éclairage sur les Réseaux Migratoires Afghans', *Critique Internationale* 44: 83–104.

———. 2012a. 'Fuzzy Sovereignty: Rural Reconstruction in Afghanistan between Democracy Promotion and Power Games', *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 54(3): 563–91.

———. 2012b. 'States, Sovereignties and Refugees: A View from the Margins?' Elizabeth Colson Lecture, Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford, 6 June.

Morris, Julia. 2017. 'Power, Capital, and Immigration Detention Rights: Making Networked Markets in Global Detention Governance at UNHCR', *Global Networks* 17(3): 400–22.

Mosse, David. 2005. *Cultivating Development: An Ethnography of Aid Policy and Practice*. London: Pluto Press.

———. 2006. 'Anti-social Anthropology? Objectivity, Objection, and the Ethnography of Public Policy and Professional Communities', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 12(4): 935–56.

Mougne, Christine. 2010. *Trees Only Move in the Wind: A Study of Unaccompanied Afghan Children in Europe*. Geneva: UNHCR.

Moulin, Carolina, and Peter Nyers. 2007. '"We Live in a Country of UNHCR": Refugee Protests and Global Political Society', *International Political Sociology* 1: 356–72.

Müller, Birgit (ed.). 2013. *The Gloss of Harmony: The Politics of Policy-Making in Multilateral Organisations*. London: Pluto Press.

Murray Li, Tania. 2007. *The Will to Improve: Governmentality, Development, and the Practice of Politics*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Nader, Laura. 1972. 'Up the Anthropologist: Perspectives Gained from Studying up', in Dell Hymes (ed.), *Reinventing Anthropology*. New York: Vintage, pp. 284–331.

Nay, Oliver. 2012. 'How do Policy Ideas Spread among International Administrations? Policy Entrepreneurs and Bureaucratic Influence in the UN Response to AIDS', *Journal of Public Policy* 32: 53–76.

———. 2014. 'International Organisations and the Production of Hegemonic Knowledge: How the World Bank and the OECD Helped Invent the Fragile State Concept', *Third World Quarterly* 35(2): 210–31.

Nay, Oliver, and Franck Petiteville. 2011. 'Éléments pour une Sociologie du Changement dans les Organisations Internationales', *Critique Internationale* 4(53): 9–20.

Nichols, Robert. 2008. *A History of Pashtun Migration, 1775–2006*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Nixon, Hamish. 2007. *Aiding the State? International Assistance and the Statebuilding Paradox in Afghanistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Noiriel, Gérard. 1991. 'Représentation Nationale et Catégories Sociales, l'Exemple des Réfugiés Politiques', *Genèses* 26: 25–54.

———. 1997. *La Tyrannie du National: Le Droit d'Asile en Europe 1793–1993*. Paris: Calmann-Lévy.

———. 2001. *Etat, Nation et Immigration: Vers une Histoire du Pouvoir*. Paris: Gallimard.

Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC). 2007. 'Refugee and Population Movements along the Iranian and Pakistani Borders'. Briefing document, 21 May.

Novak, Paolo. 2007. 'Place and Afghan Refugees: A Contribution to Turton', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 20(4): 551–77.

Nyers, Peter. 2006. *Rethinking Refugees: Beyond States of Emergency*. New York: Routledge.

Ogata, Sadako. 2005. *The Turbulent Decade: Confronting the Refugee Crises of the 1990s*. New York: W.W. Norton

Ong, Aihwa. 1999. *Flexible Citizenship: The Cultural Logics of Transnationality*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Ong, Jonathan Corpus, and Pamela Combinido. 2018. 'Local Aid Workers in the Digital Humanitarian Project: Between "Second Class Citizens" and "Entrepreneurial Survivors"', *Critical Asian Studies* 50(1): 86–102.

Paris, Roland. 2002. 'International Peacebuilding and the Mission Civilisatrice'', *Review of International Studies* 28: 637–56.

Pécoud, Antoine. 2015. *Depoliticising Migration: Global Governance and International Migration Narratives*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2018. 'What Do We Know about the International Organization for Migration?', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 44(10): 1621–38.

Peters, Rebecca Warne. 2016. 'Local in Practice: Professional Distinctions in Angolan Development Work', *American Anthropologist* 118(3): 495–507.

Petric, Boris-Mathieu. 2005. 'Post-Soviet Kyrgyzstan or the Birth of a Globalized Protectorate'', *Central Asian Survey* 24(3): 319–32.

Pinéu, Daniel. 2009. 'The Pedagogy of Security: Police Assistance and Liberal Governmentality in American Foreign Policy', PhD thesis. Aberystwyth: University of Aberystwyth.

Pouligny, Béatrice. 2004. *Ils Nous Avaient Promis la Paix*. Paris: Presses de la Fondation Nationale de Sciences Politiques.

Pouliot, Vincent. 2006. *International Pecking Orders: The Politics and Practice of Multilateral Diplomacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pupavac, Vanessa. 2006. 'Refugees in the "Sick Role": Stereotyping Refugees and Eroding Refugee Rights', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 128. Policy Development and Evaluation Service, UNHCR, Geneva.

Pyasiri, Wickramasekara et al. 2006. *Afghan Households in Iran: Profile and Impact*. Geneva: ILO/UNHCR.

Rajak, Dinah, and Jock Stirrat. 2011. 'Parochial Cosmopolitanism and the Power of Nostalgia', in David Mosse (ed.), *Adventures in Aidland: The Anthropology of Professionals of International Development*. New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 161–76.

Rajee, Bahram M. 2000. 'The Politics of Refugee Policy in Post-revolutionary Iran', *Middle East Journal* 54(1): 44–63.

Ramji-Nogales, Jaya, Andrew I. Schoenholtz and Philip G. Schrag. 2007. 'Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication', *Stanford Law Review* 60(2): 295–411.

Randeria, Shalini. 2007. 'The State of Globalization: Legal Plurality, Overlapping Sovereignties and Ambiguous Alliances between Civil Society and the Cunning State in India', *Theory, Culture & Society* 24(1): 1–33.

Rashid, Ahmed. 2000. *Taliban: Islam, Oil and the Great New Game in Central Asia*. London: I.B. Tauris.

———. 2008. *Descent into Chaos: The United States and the Failure of Nation Building in Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Central Asia*. London: Penguin.

Ray, Kakoli. 2000. 'Repatriation and De-territorialization: Maskhetian Turks' Conception of Home', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 13(4): 391–414.

Redfield, Peter. 2012. 'The Unbearable Lightness of Ex-pats: Double Binds of Humanitarian Mobility', *Cultural Anthropology* 27(2): 358–82.

Revet, Sandrine. 2009. 'Vivre dans un monde plus sûr', *Cultures & Conflits* 75: 33–51.

Richmond, Anthony H. 1988. 'Sociological Theories of International Migration: The Case of Refugees', *Current Sociology* 36(7): 7–25.

Richmond, Oliver P., and Jason Franks. 2009. *Liberal Peace Transitions: Between Statebuilding and Peacebuilding*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Rizvi, Gowhan. 1990. 'The Afghan Refugees: Hostages in the Struggle for Power', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 3(3): 244–61.

Roberts, Adam. 1998. 'More Refugees, Less Asylum: A Regime in Transformation', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 11(4): 375–95.

Roth, Silke. 2012. 'Professionalisation Trends and Inequality: Experiences and Practices in Aid Relationships', *Third World Quarterly* 33(8): 1459–74.

Rousseau, Cécile, François Crépeau, Patricia Foxen and France Houle. 2002. 'The Complexity of Determining Refugeehood: A Multidisciplinary Analysis of the Decision-Making Process of the Canadian Immigration and Refugee Board', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 15(1): 43–70.

Roy, Olivier. 1985. *Afghanistan, Islam et Modernité Politique*. Paris: Seuil.

———. 1988. 'Iran, Schiisme et Frontière', *Revue de l'Occident Musulman et de la Méditerranée* 48–49: 266–80.

———. 1997. *La Nouvelle Asie Centrale, ou la Fabrication des Nations*. Paris: Seuil.

———. 2004. *Afghanistan : La Difficile Reconstruction d'un État*. Paris: Institut d'Etudes de Sécurité.

———. 2007. *Le Croissant et le Chaos*. Paris: Hachette Littératures.

Rubin, Barnett R. 1995. *The Fragmentation of Afghanistan*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

———. 2006. 'Peace Building and State-Building in Afghanistan: Constructing Sovereignty for Whose Security?', *Third World Quarterly* 27(1): 175–85.

Sadiq, Kamal. 2009. *Paper Citizens: How Illegal Immigrants Acquire Citizenship in Developing Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Safri, Maliha. 2011. 'The Transformation of the Afghan Refugee: 1979–2009', *Middle East Journal* 65(4): 587–601.

Saïd, Edward. 2003 [1978]. *Orientalism*. London: Penguin.

Saito, Mamiko. 2007. *Second-Generation Afghans in Neighbouring Countries: From Mohajer to Hamwatan: Afghans Return Home*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Saito, Mamiko, and Pam Hunte. 2007. *To Return or to Remain: The Dilemma of Second-Generation Afghans in Pakistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Sandvik, Kristin Bergtora. 2011. 'Blurring Boundaries: Refugee Resettlement in Kampala – Between the Formal, the Informal, and the Illegal', *PoLAR: Political and Legal Anthropology Review* 34(1): 11–32.

Sassen, Saskia. 1996. *Losing Control? Sovereignty in an Age of Globalization*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Scalettaris, Giulia. 2007. 'Refugee Studies and the International Refugee Regime: A Reflection on a Desirable Separation', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 26(3): 36–50.

———. 2019. 'L'Ethnographe Embarqué et la Pensée Institutionnelle du HCR: Sortir du Terrain, Entrer dans la Critique Anthropologique', in Philippe Lavigne Delville and Marion Fresia (eds), *Au Cœur des Mondes de l'Aide Internationale*. Paris: Karthala, pp. 75–92.

Scheel, Stephan, and Philipp Ratfisch. 2014. 'Refugee Protection Meets Migration Management: UNHCR as a Global Police of Populations', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40(6): 924–41.

Schöch, Rüdiger. 2008. 'UNHCR and the Afghan Refugees in the Early 1980s: Between Humanitarian Action and Cold War Politics', *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 27(1): 45–57.

Schuster, Liza. 2011. 'Dublin II and Eurodac: Examining the (Un)intended(?) Consequences', *Gender, Place and Culture* 18(3): 401–16.

Scott, James C. 1998. *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

———. 2009. *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Sending, Ole Jacob, and Iver B. Neumann. 2006. 'Governance to Governmentality: Analyzing NGOs, States, and Power', *International Studies Quarterly* 50: 651–72.

Shahrani, M. Nazif. 1995. 'Afghanistan's Muhajirin (Muslim "Refugee-Warriors"): Politics of Mistrust and Distrust of Politics', in E. Valentine Daniel and John C. Knudsen (eds), *Mistrusting Refugees*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 187–206.

Sharma, Aradhana, and Anil Gupta. 2006. 'Rethinking Theories of the State in an Age of Globalization', in Aradhana Sharma and Anil Gupta (eds), *The Anthropology of the State: A Reader*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, pp. 1–42

Shevchenko, Olga, and Renée C. Fox. 2008. '"Nationals" and "Expatriates": Challenges of Fulfilling "Sans Frontières" ("Without Borders") Ideals in International Humanitarian Action', *Health and Human Rights* 10(1): 109–22.

Shore, Cris, and Susan Wright. 1997. 'Policy: A New Field of Anthropology', in Cris Shore and Susan Wright (eds), *Anthropology of Policy: Critical Perspectives on Governance and Power*. London: Routledge, pp. 3–33.

Siméant-Germanos, Johanna. 2012. 'Localiser le Terrain de l'International', *Politix* 100: 129–47.

Slaughter, Amy, and Jeff Crisp. 2008. 'A Surrogate State? The Role of UNHCR in Protracted Refugee Situations', in Gil Loescher, James Milner, Edward Newman and Gary Troeller (eds), *Protracted Refugee Situations: Political, Human Rights and Security Implications*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, pp. 123–40.

Smirl, Lisa. 2008. 'Building the Other, Constructing Ourselves: Spatial Dimensions of International Humanitarian Response', *International Political Sociology* 2(3): 236–53.

Smith, Neil. 1992. 'Contours of a Spatialized Politics: Homeless Vehicles and the Production of Geographical Scale', *Social Text* 33: 54–81.

Spire, Alexis. 2007. 'L'Asile au Guichet: La Dépolitisation du Droit des Étrangers par le Travail Bureaucratique', *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales* 4(169): 4–21.

Sprokkereef, Annemarie, and Paul de Hert. 2007. 'Ethical Practice in the Use of Biometric Identifiers Within the EU', *Law, Science and Policy*, 3: 177–201.

Standing, Guy. 2008. 'The ILO: An Agency for Globalization?', *Development and Change* 39(3): 355–84.

Stepputat, Finn. 2004. 'Dynamics of Return and Sustainable Reintegration in a "Mobile Livelihoods" Perspective'. Working Paper 2004/10, Danish Institute for International Studies, Copenhagen.

Stigter, Elca. 2004. *The Kandahar Bus Stand in Kabul: An Assessment of Travel and Labour Migration to Iran and Pakistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

———. 2005a. *Transnational Networks and Migration from Faryab to Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

———. 2005b. *Transnational Networks and Migration from Herat to Iran*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Stigter, Elca, and Alessandro Monsutti. 2005. *Transnational Networks: Recognising a Regional Reality*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

Strand, Arne et al. 2008. *Return in Dignity, Return to What? Review of the Voluntary Return Programme to Afghanistan*. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.

Suhrke, Astri. 2011. *When More Is Less: The International Project in Afghanistan*, New York: Hurst & Co.

Sustainable Development Policy Institute. 2003. 'Assessment and Recommendations for the Rehabilitation of Refugee Hosting Areas in Balochistan and the North-West Frontier Province'. Islamabad: SDPI.

———. 2006. 'Report on Stakeholder Consultations on the Future of Afghan Refugees in Pakistan'. Islamabad: SDPI.

Takahashi, Saul. 1997. 'The UNHCR Handbook on Voluntary Repatriation: The Emphasis of Return over Protection', *International Journal of Refugee Law* 9(4): 593–612.

Tarrius, Alain. 2002. *La Mondialisation par le Bas: Les Nouveaux Nomades des Économies Souterraines*. Paris: Balland.

Teitelbaum, Michael S. 1980. 'Right versus Right: Immigration and Refugee Policy in the United States', *Foreign Affairs* 59(1): 21–59.

Thomas, Rebekah. 2005. *Biometrics, International Migrants and Human Rights*. Geneva: Global Commission on International Migration.

Torpey, John. 2000. *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tsing, Anna. 2000. 'The Global Situation', *Cultural Anthropology* 15(3): 327–60.

Turner, Simon. 2005. 'Suspended Spaces: Contesting Sovereignties in a Refugee Camp', in Thomas Blom Hansen and Finn Stepputat (eds), *Sovereign Bodies: Citizens, Migrants and the State in the Postcolonial World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 312–32.

———. 2006. 'Negotiating Authority between UNHCR and "the People"', *Development and Change* 37(4): 759–78.

———. 2010. *Politics of Innocence: Hutu Identity, Conflict and Camp Life*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Turton, David. 2003. 'Refugees, Forced Resettlers and "Other Forced Migrants": Towards a Unitary Study of Forced Migration', *New Issues in Refugee Research* 94, Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva.

———. 2005. 'The Meaning of Place in a World of Movement: Lesson from Long-Term Field Research in Southern Ethiopia', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 18(3): 258–80.

Turton, David, and Peter Marsden. 2002. *Taking Refugees for a Ride? The Politics of Refugees Return in Afghanistan*. Kabul: Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit.

United Nations. 1992. 'An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-Keeping'. Report of the Secretary-General.

———. 2002. 'Strengthening of the United Nations: An Agenda for Further Change'. Report of the Secretary-General.

United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA). 2007. 'United Nations Concerned Over Deportation of Afghans from Iran'. Press release, Kabul, 7 May.

———. 2009. 'Afghanistan', Press conference by Ewen MacLeod, UNHCR Country Representative; Nassim Majidi, Project Director, Altai Consulting; Nazifullah Salarzai, UNAMA Strategic Communication and Spokespersons Unit. Kabul, 15 June.

United Nations General Assembly. 2008. 'Safety and Security of Humanitarian Personnel and Protection of United Nations Personnel'. Report of the Secretary-General, 18 August.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). n.d. 'Model UNHCR Co-operation Agreement'. Retrieved 1 June 2023 from https://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b31b27.html.

———. 1992 [1979]. *Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2000a. 'Reconciling Migration Control and Refugee Protection in the European Union: A UNHCR Perspective'. Discussion Paper.

———. 2000b. 'UNHCR Summary Position on the Protocol Against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air and the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime'. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/publications/unhcr-summary-position-protocol-against-smuggling-migrants-land-sea-and-air-and.

———. 2002. 'Guidelines on International Protection No. 2: "Membership of a Particular Social Group" Within the Context of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or Its 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees'. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/media/guidelines-international-protection-no-2-membership-particular-social-group-within-context.

———. 2003a. 'Towards a Comprehensive Solution for Displacement from Afghanistan'. Discussion Paper. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2003b. *Agenda for Protection*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2003c. *Handbook for Registration: Procedures and Standards for Registration, Population Data Management and Documentation. Provisional Release (September 2003)*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2004a. *Afghanistan: Challenges to Return*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2004b. 'Making Comprehensive Approaches to Resolving Refugee Problems More Systematic'. Paper for the High Commissioner's Forum, Geneva.

———. 2004c. *The UNHCR Code of Conduct and Explanatory Notes*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2004d. *Protracted Refugee Situations*. Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme.

———. 2004e. 'Refugees and Migrants: Defining the Difference'. Ruud Lubbers, BBC.

———. 2004f. 'Addressing Irregular Secondary Movements of Refugees and Asylum Seekers'. Convention Plus Issues Paper.

———. 2005a. 'Refugees Are not Migrants'. Presentation to the 10th Annual Humanitarian Conference by Erika Feller, Geneva.

———. 2005b. *Afghan Refugee Statistics*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2005c. *Framework Document for the Comprehensive Plan of Action (CPA) for Somali Refugees*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2005d. 'Joint Statement of the Convention Plus Core Group on Addressing Irregular Secondary Movements of Refugees and Asylum-Seekers'. High Commissioner's Forum, 8 November 2005.

———. 2006a. *The State of the World's Refugees 2006: Human Displacement in the New Millennium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2006b. *UNHCR and International Protection: A Protection Induction Programme*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2006c. 'UNHCR, Refugee Protection and International Migration'. Discussion Paper.

———. 2006d. 'Humanitarian Considerations with Regard to Return to Afghanistan'. UNHCR, May 2006. https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4561c4094.pdf.

———. 2006e. *Guidelines on International Protection No. 7: The Application of Article 1A(2) of the 1951 Convention and/or 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees to Victims of Trafficking and Persons at Risk of Being Trafficked*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2007a. 'Finding Durable Solutions for Refugees and Displacement'. Paper for the Afghanistan Development Forum.

———. 2007b. 'Afghanistan Situation. Operational Update'.

———. 2007c. *UNHCR's Eligibility Guidelines for Assessing the International Protection Needs of Afghan Asylum-Seekers*. Kabul: UNHCR.

———. 2007d. *Operational Information: Monthly Summary Report, December 07*. Kabul: Operational Information Unit.

———. 2007e. *Questions and Answers: Deportations from Iran*. Kabul: UNHCR.

———. 2007f. *Handbook for Emergencies*, 3rd edn. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2007g. 'UNHCR Appeals for Temporary Suspension of Jalozai Camp Closure'. Press release, 22 August.

———. 2007h. 'Afghan Township Struggles to Make Magic out of Mud and Mines'. News Stories, June.

———. 2007i. 'Opening as Many Doors as Possible for Long-Term Refugees'. New Stories, 5 July.

———. 2007j. 'Kacha Ghari Refugee Camp Closes in Pakistan after 27 Years'. News Stories, 27 July.

———. 2007k. 'Weekly Update, 2 August 2007'. Kabul: UNHCR Afghanistan.

———. 2007l. *UNHCR Global Report 2006*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2007m. *UNHCR Global Appeal 2008–2009*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2007n. *Refugee Protection and Mixed Migration: A 10-Point Plan of Action*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2007o. 'Refugee Protection and Durable Solutions in the Context of International Migration'. Discussion Paper, High Commissioner's Dialogue on Protection Challenges, 19 November.

———. 2007p. 'Weekly Update, 6 December 2007'. Kabul: UNHCR Afghanistan.

———. 2007q. 'Voluntary Repatriation'. Kabul: UNHCR Afghanistan.

———. 2007r. 'Opening Statement by Mr. António Guterres, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, at the Fifty-Eighth Session of the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme'. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/publications/opening-statement-mr-antonio-guterres-united-nations-high-commissioner-refugees-1.

———. 2007s. 'Opening Statement by Mr. António Guterres, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva, 11 December 2007, High Commissioner's Dialogue on Protection Challenges'. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/publications/opening-statement-mr-antonio-guterres-united-nations-high-commissioner-refugees-high.

———. 2007t. 'Over 350,000 Afghans Repatriate from Pakistan before Winter'. News Stories, 2 November.

———. 2007u. 'Help Us Revive Our Traditional Lands, Ask Afghan Kuchi Returnees'. News Stories, 24 December.

———. 2008a. *Statistical Yearbook 2007: Trends in Displacement, Protection and Solutions*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2008b. *Asylum Levels and Trends in Industrialized Countries, 2007*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2008c. 'Refugee Protection and Durable Solutions in the Context of International Migration: Report on the High Commissioner's Dialogue on Protection Challenges, December 2007'. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/media/refugee-protection-and-durable-solutions-context-international-migration-report-high.

———. 2008d. 'UNHCR Position on the Return of Asylum-Seekers to Greece under the "Dublin Regulation"', 15 April. Retrieved 18 January 2023 from https://www.unhcr.org/media/unhcr-position-return-asylum-seekers-greece-under-dublin-regulation.

———. 2009. 'Human Trafficking and Refugee Protection: UNHCR's Perspective'. Conference paper, Brussels.

———. 2010. *Voices of Afghan Children: A Study on Asylum-Seeking Children in Sweden*. Stockholm: UNHCR Regional Office for the Baltic and Nordic Countries.

———. 2012. International Conference on the Solutions Strategy for Afghan Refugees, to Support Voluntary Repatriation, Sustainable Reintegration and Assistance to Host Countries. 2–3 May, Geneva.

———. 2019. *UNHCR Global Report 2018*. Geneva: UNHCR.

———. 2022. *UNHCR Global Report 2021*. Geneva: UNHCR.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, and Pakistan Ministry of States and Frontier Regions, Population Census Organization and Statistics Division. 2005. *Census of Afghans in Pakistan*. Islamabad: UNHCR.

Valluy, Jérôme. 2009. *Rejet des Exilés. Le Grand Retournement du Droit de l'Asile*. Paris: Editions du Croquant.

Van Aken, Mauro. 2003. *Facing Home: Palestinian Belonging in a Valley of Doubt*. Maastricht: Shaker Publishing.

Van Hear, Nicholas. 2012. 'Forcing the Issue: Migration Crises and the Uneasy Dialogue between Refugee Research and Policy', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(1): 2–24.

———. 2002. 'From "Durable Solutions" to "Transnational Relations": Home and Exile among Refugee Diasporas'. CDR Working Paper 02.9, Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen.

Verdirame, Guglielmo, and Barbara Harrell-Bond. 2005. *Rights in Exile: Janus-Faced Humanitarianism*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Vrasti, Wanda. 2008. 'The Strange Case of Ethnography and International Relations', *Millennium* 37(2): 279–301.

Wagner, Anne-Catherine. 2007. *Les Classes Sociales dans la Mondialisation*. Paris: La Découverte.

Warner, Daniel. 1994. 'Voluntary Repatriation and the Meaning of Home: A Critique of Liberal Mathematics', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 7(2–3): 160–72.

Weber, Max. 1968. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

———. 2004. *The Vocation Lectures*, trans. Rodney Livingstone. Indianapolis: Hacker Publishing Company.

Wedel, Janine R. 2009. *Shadow Elite: How the World's New Power Brokers Undermine Democracy, Government, and the Free Market*. New York: Basic Books.

Weller, Jean-Marc. 2018. *Fabriquer des Actes d'État. Une Ethnographie du Travail Bureaucratique*. Paris: Economica.

Wickramasekara, Piyasiri, Jag Sehgal, Farhard Mehran, Ladan Noroozi and Saied Elisazedah. 2006. *Afghan Households in Iran: Profile and Impact*. Geneva: ILO/UNHCR.

Wigley, Barb. 2005. *The State of UNHCR's Organization Culture*. Geneva: UNHCR.

Wilson, Dean. 2006. 'Biometrics, Borders and the Ideal Suspect', in Sharon Pickering and Leanne Weber (eds), *Borders, Mobility and Technologies of Control*. Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 87–109.

Wimmer, Andreas, and Nina Glick Schiller. 2003. 'Methodological Nationalism, the Social Sciences, and the Study of Migration: An Essay in Historical Epistemology', *International Migration Review* 37(3): 570–610.

Zetter, Roger. 1988. 'Refugees and Refugee Studies: A Label and an Agenda', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 1(1): 1–6.

———. 1991. 'Labelling Refugees: Forming and Transforming a Bureaucratic Identity', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 4(1): 39–62.

———. 2007. 'More Labels, Fewer Refugees: Making and Remaking the Refugee Label in an Era of Globalisation', *Journal of Refugee Studies* 20(2): 172–92.

Zieck, Marjoleine. 2008. 'The Legal Status of Afghan Refugees in Pakistan, a Story of Eight Agreements and Two Suppressed Premises', *International Journal of Refugee Law* 20(2): 253–72.

Zimmermann, Susan. 2009. 'A Safe Return? The Deportation of Afghan Asylum Seekers', *RSC Newsletter* Winter/Spring: 4–5.

International Agreements and Treaties and Other Multilateral Legal Texts

United Nations Charter, 26 June 1945.

Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, 13 February 1946.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 10 December 1948.

Statute of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 14 December 1950.

Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 28 July 1951.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 16 December 1966.

Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees, 30 January 1967.

Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, 10 October 1969.

Protocol Relating to Free Movement of Persons, Residence and Establishment. ECOWAS, 1 May 1979.

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 18 December 1990.

Conclusion on International Protection No 91 (LII). The Registration of Refugees and Asylum-Seekers, 2001.

Agreement on Provisional Arrangements in Afghanistan Pending the Re-establishment of Permanent Government Institutions, 5 December 2001.

Joint Programme between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Interim Authority of Afghanistan, and UNHCR for Voluntary Repatriation of Afghan Refugees and Displaced Persons, 2002.

Agreement between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, the Transitional Islamic State of Afghanistan and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Governing the Repatriation of Afghan Citizens Living in Pakistan, 17 March 2003.

Conclusion on International Protection No. 96 (LIV). Return of Persons Found Not to Be in Need of International Protection, 10 October 2003.

Mexico Declaration and Plan of Action to Strengthen the International Protection of Refugees in Latin America. 16 November 2004.

Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) on the Census and Registration of Afghan Citizens Living in Pakistan, 17 December 2004.

Conclusion on International Protection No. 102 (LVI), 2005.

Conclusions of the 12th Tripartite Commission Meeting, Geneva, 17 January 2006.

The Afghanistan Compact, 31 January 2006.

Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan (GOP) and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) on the Registration of Afghan Citizens Living in Pakistan, 19 April 2006.

Conclusions of the 13th Tripartite Commission Meeting, Dubai, 8 June 2007.

Agreement between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Governing the Repatriation of Afghan Citizens Living in Pakistan, 2 August 2007.

Joint Programme between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees for Voluntary Repatriation of Afghan Refugees and Displaced Persons, 2 August 2007.