

## APPENDICES



Table A.1 Explanation of names of diamond factories in 1930–1950 Palestine

Factory	Meaning
Almaz	Jewel or diamond, in Russian
Almog	Coral
Anbar	Amber
Bahat	Alabaster or porphyry
Bareket	Agate, emerald, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Levi
Barik	Variation on the Hebrew word Barak for sparkle and shine
Even Hayesod	The foundation stone in the Holy of Holies, the most sacred part of the Temple in Jerusalem
Even Chen	Gemstone or precious stone
Even Sapir	Sapphire, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the tribe of Issachar
Even Shoham	Onyx, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Yoseph
Haeven	Stone
Hakochav	Star
Hayahalom	Diamond or beryl, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Zebulon
Kohinoor	In Persian, Kohinoor is Mountain of Light—the name of one of the largest known diamonds, at 105 carats
Maskit	Image, ornament

<b>Factory</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
Nofekh	Emerald, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Judah
Nova	A star that suddenly flares up in brightness
Ophir	The seaport in Yemen from where King Solomon received a cargo of gold and precious stones
Orion	A bright constellation on the equator, between the stars Aldebaran and Sirius, containing a visible nebula
Rikuz	Concentration, assemblage
Orah	Light
Paldico	Abbreviation of Palestine Diamond Company
Palnat	Abbreviation of Palestina-Netanya
Shamir	A greenish substance or worm with power to alter stone and iron, used in the construction of Solomon's Temple
Tarshish	Chrysolite, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Asher
Yahalomim	Diamonds. Yahalom is beryl, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Zebulon
Yahel	To shed light, to illuminate, to shine
Yashfeh	Jasper, one of the gemstones on the Ephod, the breastplate of the high priest representing the Tribe of Binyamin
Zaharir	Small lines (or fragments) of light
Zenith	The point on the Celestial Sphere that is directly overhead

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Table A.2 Establishment of diamond factories in Palestine, 1937–1941

	Owners	Est.	Location
Daskal & Rosenberg	Asher Daskal, Zvi Rosenberg	1937	Petach Tikva (moved in 1939 to Netanya as Ophir)
Pickel Brothers	Arieh and Carol Pickel	1937	Tel Aviv
Moed	Shmuel (Sam) Moed	1938	Tel Aviv
Morgenstein-Rosenberg, Yahalom	Mendel Morgenstein, Zvi Rosenberg, Baruch Friedberg	1939	Netanya (changed in 1941 to Morgenstein & Friedberg)
Even-Shoham	Moshe Offen, Ahron Moritz	1939	Tel Aviv
Shamir	David Hegmoni & Wolf (Zeev) Nagler	1940	Netanya
H.N.	Hamat & Bornstein	1941	Pardes Katz, Ramat Gan
Orah	Betty Schechter, Moshe Hirsch	1941	Tel Aviv
Ha'achim Mazur	Eliezer Mazur, Dr. Yehoshua Mazur	1941	Tel Aviv
Nofekh	Dov Engler, Moshe Kornfeld, David Sofer	1941	Tel Aviv
Hakochav	Yosef Luenpish, Yosef Rudich	1941	Tel Aviv
Zaharir	Zeev Rendel, R. Susman, N. Rubin	1941	Tel Aviv
Even Sapir	Ziebel Tiffenbrun, Mendel Morgenstein	1941	Tel Aviv
Ha-Even	Dr. Yitshak Greenstein and Z. Hochwald	1941	Tel Aviv
Paldico	A. Pagel, Ahron Moritz, Lustig	1941	Tel Aviv
Anbar	M. Pecker, D. Rotenfeld, M. Machnes	1941	Netanya
Yahalomei Tel Aviv	Jacques Deutscher, Ferdinand Schein, Mark Schein	1941	Netanya
Ha'achim Amiel	Eliezer Amiel, L. Amiel	1941	Netanya

Owners	Est.	Location
Tarshish	1941	Netanya
Dankner (later Almaz)	1941	Netanya
Even Chen	1941	Netanya
Feldman & Sons	1941	Netanya
Hayahalom	1941	Netanya

Source: PDMA to Emil Schmorak, 28 May 1941, CZA, S8/315.

Table A.3 Origins of main owners of diamond factories in Palestine, November 1941

Factories in Tel Aviv	Owners' Origins*	Factories in Netanya	Owners' Origins*
Even Shoham	Belgium	Ophir	Belgium
Carol Pickel	Belgium	Tarshish	Romania, Belgium, Palestine
Yahalomei Tel Aviv	Poland, Belgium, Palestine	Shamir	Belgium
Zaharir	Belgium, Hungary	Hayahalom	Belgium
Orah	Romania	Even Chen	Romania
Shmuel Moed	Lithuania, Belgium	Anbar	Palestine

\* Some who noted Belgium as the country of origin were second-generation immigrants from Poland and Romania.

Source: CZA, S40/269/2.

Table A.4 Diamond factories (PDMA membership), Palestine November 1944

Tel Aviv (16)	Netanya (13)	Jerusalem (2)
Barik Ltd. Beit Mann-Berman, Salameh Street	Anbar Ltd. Industrial Zone	Joseph Feldman & Sons Ltd. (Feldman Works), Jaffa Road
Taasiyat Hahalomim Meuchedet (Consolidated Diamond Industry) Ltd. (Feldman works), 4 Mikveh Israel Street	Almaz Ltd. Industrial Zone Bet	Yahalomei Yerushalaim (Jerusalem First Diamond Factory) Ltd. Diskin Orphanage Building
Gruenfeld & Schieber Ltd. 21 Petach Tikva Road	Yahalomei Bukhara (Bukhara Diamonds) Ltd. Industrial Zone Bet	
Haeven Diamond Manufacturing Co. Ltd. Petach Tikva Road (Montefiori Neighborhood)	Even-Chen Ltd. Industrial Zone	
Mazur & Paldico Ltd. Beit Mann-Berman, Salameh Street	Ophir Ltd. Industrial Zone	
Sh. Moed Veshutafav Ltd. 69 Mazeh Street	Even-Hayesod Ltd. Industrial Zone	<b>Ramat Gan (2)</b>
Nofekh Diamond Polishing Factory Ltd. Neve Shaanan Street	Hayahalom Diamond Factory Ltd. Industrial Zone	Moshe Gutbir Ltd. Derekh Plumer
Orah Diamond Cutting and Polishing Factory Ltd. 47 Nakhlat Binyamin Street	Kohinoor Co. Ltd. (Feldman works), Industrial Zone	Nova Diamonds, Ltd. Pardes Katz
Taasiyat Yahalomim Eretz-Israelit (Palestine Diamond Manufacturing) Ltd. 3 Hagra Street	Taasiyat Yahalomim Netanya (Nathanya Diamond Manufacturers) Ltd. Industrial Zone Bet	
Rikuz Ltd. 15 Nachamani Street	Orion Ltd. Industrial Zone	
Even-Sapir (Sapphire) Ltd., 69 Mazeh Street	Tarshish Co. Ltd. Industrial Zone	
Yahalomei Tel Aviv (Tel Aviv Diamonds) Ltd. 24 Akhva Street and 3 Levotin Street	Palnat Diamonds Ltd. Industrial Zone	
Hakochoav Diamond Co. Ltd. 47 Nakhlat Binyamin Street	Shamir Ltd. Industrial Zone and 3 Levontin Street, Tel Aviv	
Yahalomim Pickel (Carol Pickel Diamonds) Ltd. 69 Mazeh Street		
Zaharir Ltd. 61 Herzl Street		
Arthur Salzmann		Total =33

Source: Government of Palestine. *Palestine Trade Catalogue*. Jerusalem, 1944; LA, IV-250-49-170; NCA, G/119/52.

Table A.5 Diamond factories (PDMA membership), Palestine November 1946

<b>Tel Aviv</b>	<b>Netanya</b>	<b>Jerusalem</b>	<b>Ramat Gan</b>
B. Shafferman	Even Hayesod	Fokshaner-Diskin	Gutbir
Hakocahv	Even Chen	Feldman	
Yahalomei Tel Aviv	Ophir		
Orah	Orion		
Zaharir	Almaz		
Feldman	Yahalomei Netanya		
Rikuz	Kohinoor		
Nofekh	Shamir		
Shamir	Palnat		
Pinchesky	Hayahalom		
Barik	Anbar		
Haeven			
Bahat			
Pickel			
Even-Sapir			
Mazur			
Moed			
Naveh			
Zenith			
20	11	2	1
=33			

Source: NCA, G/101/760.

Table A.6 Diamond cooperatives in Palestine/Israel, 1946–1949

	Est.	Place	Member-Workers
Ovdei Yahalomei Bukhara	1946	Tel Aviv	34
Hevrat Yahalomei Bukhara	1946	Netanya	24
Yahel	1946	Tel Aviv	50
Bareket	1947	Tel Aviv	28
Shamir	1947	Tel Aviv	22
Shoham	1947	Tel Aviv	30
Maskit	1947	Netanya	48
Tarshish	1947	Netanya	80
Barik	1947	Netanya	36
Kevutzat Kfar-Saba	1947	Kfar-Saba	20
Almog	1947	Petah Tikva	20
Yahalomei Zfat	1949	Safed	15
=12 Total			= 407 Total

Note: In 1946 the total number of employed in all factories was ca. 4,500 and in 1949 ca. 1,000.

Source: Itshak Avineri, ed. *Cooperation in the State of Israel*. Tel Aviv, 1948; Merkaz Haco-opsatsia, *The Production and Service Cooperation in 1948–1958*. Tel Aviv, 1960, 2.